

Tax Audit Reference Book

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Tax Audit

Introduction

Tax Audit refers to the audit of certain persons under Sec 44AB of the Income Tax Act, whose profits and gains are above Rs.60 lakhs per annum (the exemption has been increased to Rs.100 lakhs with effect from the FY 2012-13). It also applies to persons/professionals whose earnings are above Rs.15 lakhs per annum (the exemption has been increased to Rs. 25 lakhs with effect from the FY 2012-13). Such persons are required to get their accounts audited by a Chartered Accountant and furnish an audit report in the prescribed format.

The tax audit process helps the Tax Auditor to verify and ensure that the books of accounts and other records are properly maintained, and reflect the true income of the assessee.

Benefits of Tally.ERP 9 Auditors' Edition

The benefits an Auditor get using the Tally. ERP 9 Auditors' Edition is:

- savings in audit time resulting in increased audit productivity and efficiency
- ability to audit transactions online
- availability of information to prepare audit working papers
- extract financial information required for Tax Audit (under Section 44AB)
- increase in additional avenues of billable services

Tax Audit Features

The Tally.ERP 9 Auditors' Edition comes with tax audit features to assist the Chartered Accountant to perform the tax audit of the accounts of an assessee effectively. The features and the underlying benefits are mentioned here.

- A well designed audit dashboard
 - The Tax Audit Dashboard displays the default seven clauses [16,17,18,21, 24(a) & 24(b), 27] and a new feature, Verification of Vouchers. The Verification of Voucher feature enables the verification and audit of transactions from one place and map them to the respective clauses of the Form 3CD. The Auditor can map/tag a transaction to more than one clause of the Form 3CD (explained in detail under Verification of Vouchers in the following pages)

The other valuable information relate to the audit status of transactions which are:

- Audited- Number of vouchers audited.
- Internal Observations- This is a workflow of audit observations by the audit team members which are escalated to Peers/Seniors for clarifications. These are further classified as Pending and Clarified.
- External Observations- Number of vouchers referred to the client (assessee) for clarifications. These are further classified as Pending and Clarified.



- Altered (to be re-audited)- Number of vouchers that are altered after the completion of the audit.
- Audit Complete?- The status of the completion of the audit, whether completer or in progress.
- Clause 16 Bonus, PF, ESI Recoveries
 - This features provides the auditor with the details of payment status of statutory payments, like PF, ESIC, PT, etc. –whether paid on time or delayed Sec 36(1)(va).
 - It also provides the details of bonus paid where the auditor can verify if profits and dividends are accounted as bonus-Sec 36(1)(ii).
- □ Clause 17 Amounts debited to P&L A/c- Provides details of:
 - inadmissible expenses of capital/ personal in nature debited to P&L A/c Sec 37.
 - cash payments aggregating to and exceeding Rs.20000 on any day- Sec 40A(3).
- Clause 18 Payments to Specified Persons
 - Provides details of payments to specified persons which are of excessive and unreasonable in nature are detected Sec 40A(2)(a).
- Clause 21 Payments Under Sec 43B
 - Provides payment status of statutory payments like TDS, Service Tax, VAT,
 Employer's contribution to the recognised Funds, etc.
- Clause 24(a)- Loans/Deposits Accepted
 - Provides details of loans and deposits over Rs.20000 accepted by cash.
- Clause 24(b)- Loans/Deposits Repaid
 - Provides details of loans and deposits over Rs.20000 repaid by cash.
- Clause 27- Tax Deducted at Source
 - This feature provides details of the status of compliance with Chapter XVII-B (tax deductions at source-TDS) requirements in relation to timely collection and payment to the Central Government.
- Verification of Vouchers
 - A new feature provided to verify all transactions from one place and map them to the respective clauses of the Form 3CD, during verification and audit.
- Alt +C: Clarifications List:
 - This is a new button menu provided to display the list of clarifications sought from the client and the replies provided for the clarifications.



Tax Audit - Main Features

To reach the menu, you have to execute the following steps:

1. Gateway of Tally> Audit & Compliance> Tax Audit

The two menus available under **Tax Audit**:

- □ Form 3CD
- 44AB Audit
- □ Form 3CA
- □ Form 3CB

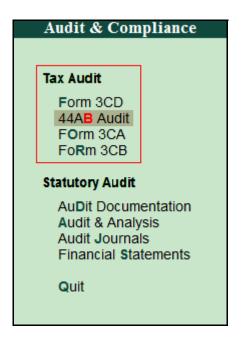


Figure 1. Gateway of Tally - Tax Audit



The **Audit & Compliance** menu is active when the auditor logs into the Auditors' Edition. To conduct the tax audit, the auditor has to log in with a userid and password to access the features. The access details of userid and password have to be shared with the Client to open the Company data.



Audit of Clauses

Applicability of Clauses for Tax Audit

1. Select 44AB under Tax Audit and click Enter to display the Tax Audit Dashboard

The dashboard displays seven default clauses and a new feature, Verification of Vouches to assist the auditor to conduct the tax audit which will be discussed in the following paragraphs..

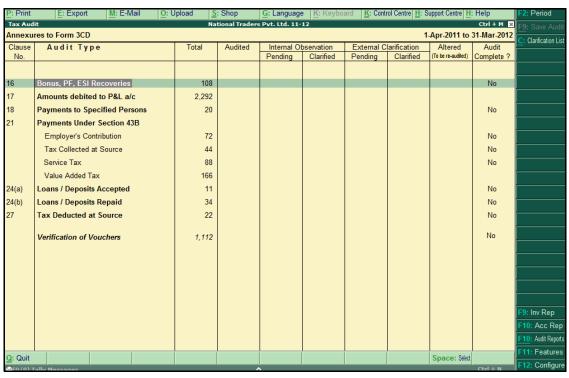


Figure 2. Tax Audit- Annexures to Form 3CD-Clauses for Audit

The Auditor can mark the applicability of the required clauses for the client (assessee) under audit before commencement, in the **Form 3CD** feature. The clauses can be marked as:

The Auditor can mark any of the clauses as not applicable, where it is felt that the clauses are not relevant to the assessee/client. The clauses marked as **Not Applicable** will not appear in the **Tax Audit** Dashboard.

Example: If the Auditor finds that **Clause 18** is not applicable for the client/assessee, the process of marking it **Not Applicable** is described below.

2. Select Form 3CD under Tax Audit and click Enter



The **Form 3CD** screen is displayed.

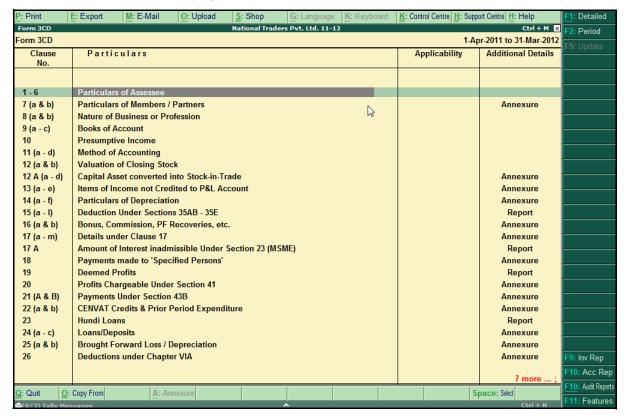


Figure 3. Form 3CD Screen

3. Select Clause 18 - Payments made to 'Specified Persons' by pressing Spacebar and click Enter



The Form 3CD screen with the selected clause is displayed.

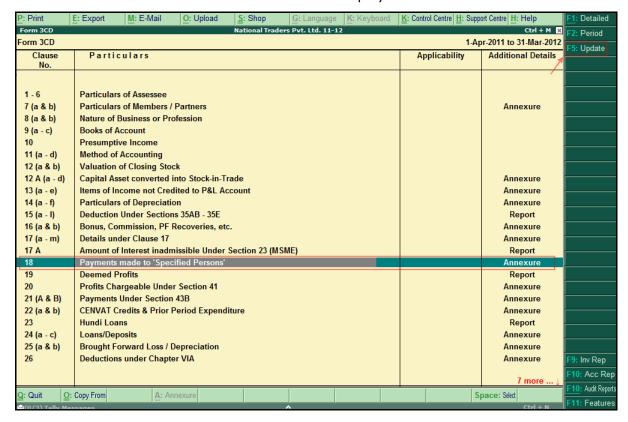


Figure 4. Form 3 CD Screen- Applicability /Not Applicability Details

The **F5:Update** button is enabled in the right panel.

4. Click F5:Update



Figure 5. Clause Applicability Details Window

- 5. Select Not Applicable against Status
- 6. Type the details against Remarks
- 7. Accept the selection and the remarks



The Form 3CD screen after the updating the clause as Not Applicable is displayed.

Form 3CD	National Traders Pvt. Ltd. 11-12		Ctrl + M
Form 3CD		1-А;	or-2011 to 31-Mar-2012
Clause No.	Particulars	Applicability	Additional Details
1 - 6	Particulars of Assessee		
7 (a & b)	Particulars of Members / Partners		Annexure
8 (a & b)	Nature of Business or Profession		
9 (a - c)	Books of Account		
10	Presumptive Income		
11 (a - d)	Method of Accounting		
12 (a & b)	Valuation of Closing Stock		
12 A (a - d)	Capital Asset converted into Stock-in-Trade		Annexure
13 (a - e)	Items of Income not Credited to P&L Account		Annexure
14 (a - f)	Particulars of Depreciation		Annexure
15 (a - I)	Deduction Under Sections 35AB - 35E		Report
16 (a & b)	Bonus, Commission, PF Recoveries, etc.		Annexure
17 (a - m)	Details under Clause 17		Annexure
17 A	Amount of Interest inadmissible Under Section 23 (MSME)		Report
18	Payments made to 'Specified Persons'	Not Applicable	Annexure
19	Deemed Profits		Report
20	Profits Chargeable Under Section 41		Annexure
21 (A & B)	Payments Under Section 43B		Annexure
22 (a & b)	CENVAT Credits & Prior Period Expenditure		Annexure
23	Hundi Loans		Report
24 (a - c)	Loans/Deposits		Annexure
25 (a & b)	Brought Forward Loss / Depreciation		Annexure
26	Deductions under Chapter VIA		Annexure
			7 more

Figure 6. Form 3CD Screen- After Not Applicability

The updated **Tax Audit** screen is displayed.

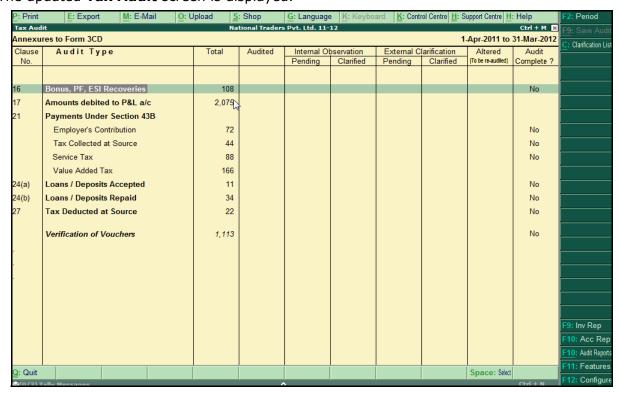


Figure 7. Tax Audit Screen - After Not Applicability of Clause 18

The Clause No 18 does not appear in the Tax Audit screen as shown in the above image.



Clause 16- Bonus, PF, ESI Recoveries

This clause refers to sums recovered by the assessee from employees and remitted to statutory funds like, Provident Fund (PF), Professional Tax (PT), Employees State Insurance (ESI) within the time stipulated under each Act. If the employees' contributions are not remitted within the due date, such amounts will be added to the taxable income and taxed. Sec 36(1)(va). Similarly the payment of bonus/commission for services rendered in lieu of profits or dividend had to be reported - Sec 36(1)(ii).

Audit scope:

- The payment status of the employees' contributions to statutory funds have to be audited.
- □ Verify bonus/commission payments to an employees in lieu of profit/dividends.
- 1. Select **Bonus**, **PF**, **ESI Recoveries** in **Tax Audit** dashboard screen to display the **Employees Deduction** screen

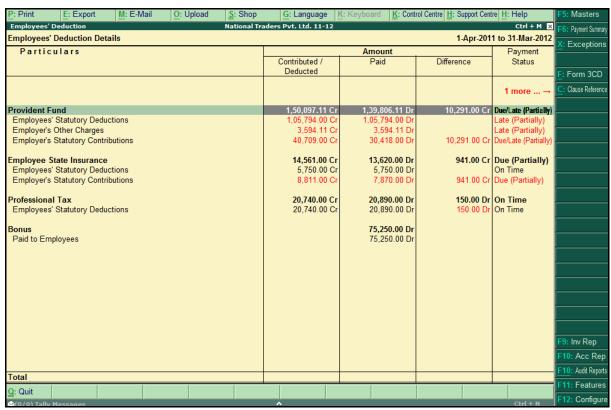


Figure 8. Employees' Deduction Screen

The status of payments for the Funds are displayed under **Payment Status** column.

2. Select any deduction (e.g. **Provident Fund**) and click **Enter**



The **Payroll Monthly Summary** screen before audit is displayed.

Provident Fu	nd Payment Vo	uchers		Nation	al Traders Pvt. Ltd.	11-12		Ctrl + M 🕱
Provident Fu	ınd Payment f	for April (/	All Vouche	ers)				1-Apr-2011 to 30-Apr-2011
Date	Vch No.	Challan Date	Due Date	Payment Status	Amount	Interest Payments	Audit Status	Audit Note
30-4-2011		30-4-2011			2,079.00 Dr			
30.4-2011 30-4-2011		30-4-2011 30-4-2011			2,802.00 Dr 3,884.60 Dr			
Total					8.765.60 Dr			

Figure 9. Payroll Monthly Summary Screen before Audit

3. Move the cursor to the Paid column and click Enter

The **Provident Fund Payment Voucher** screen is displayed.

4. Select any transaction (e.g. **Vch No. 30**) by clicking **Enter** to display the **Audit Details** window.

The **Audit Details** window is displayed.

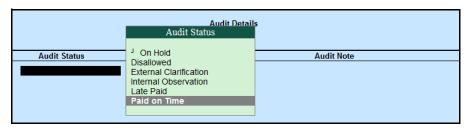


Figure 10. Audit Details Window

5. Select Paid on Time under Audit Status and type the audit comments under Audit Note



The **Audit Details** window after the selection and entry is displayed.

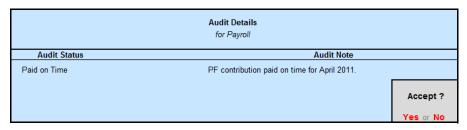


Figure 11. Audit Details Window with Details

6. Accept the entries

The Payroll Monthly Summary screen after audit is displayed.

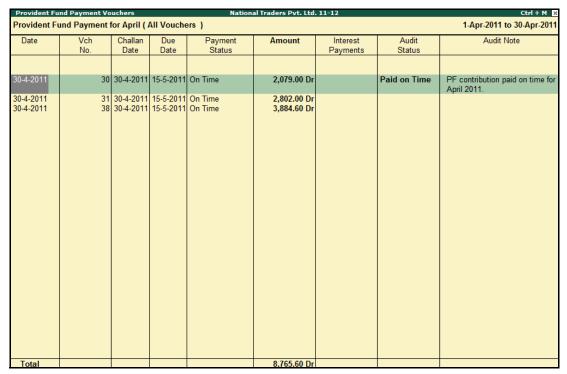


Figure 12. Payroll Monthly Summary Screen after Audit



The **Tax Audit** Dashboard after the audit is displayed.

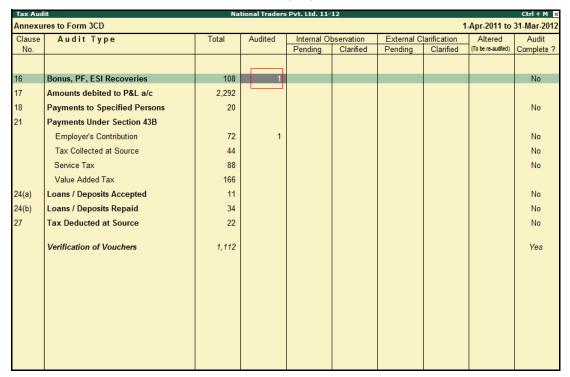


Figure 13. Tax Audit Dashboard after Audit

Annexure to Clause 16

7. Click **Alt +P** to print the annexure to the clause



The Annexure to Clause 16 and 21 is displayed. Annexure to Clause 16 and 21 Project Find Parments

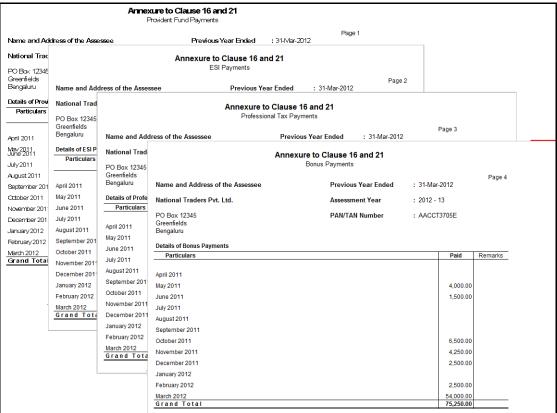


Figure 14. Clause 16 - Annexure



- i. Please ensure that the Payroll feature in Tally.ERP 9 is activated.
- ii. To audit a PF recovery under Sec 36 (1) (va), execute these steps: Tally Main-> Gateway of Tally->Audit & Compliance->Tax Audit->44ABAudit->Bonus, PF, ESI Recoveries -> Employees Deduction->Payroll Monthly Summary-> Provident Fund Payment Vouchers
- iii. The figures in red colour in the **Employee Deduction** screen indicate the contribution amounts not paid or partially/excess paid



Button menus available in Clause 16



F5: Masters: Click this button or press F5 to display the details of pay heads and statutory payment type.

F6: Payment Summary: Click this button or press F6 to display the details of Employer & Employee Contributions, Due Date and Paid On Date.

Alt +X: Exceptions: Click this button or the keys Alt and X together to display the payment status of the Contributions.

Alt + F: From3CD: Click this button or the keys Alt and F together to display the Form 3 CD screen to enter details.

Alt + C: Clause Reference: Click this button or the keys Alt and C together to map a clause and enter reference details.

F9: Inv Rep: Click this button or the F9 key to display the inventory related features to get information.

F10: Acc Rep: Click this button or the F10 key to display the accounts related features to get information.

Alt + F10: Audit Reports: Click Alt and F10 keys together to go to Audit & Analysis screen.

F11: Features: Click this button or press F11 to define and save the Tax Audit Rules. The values entered under Sec 40A (3) are pre-configured. However, the user may configure the parameters with the desired values.

F12: Configure: Click this button or press F12 to define the configuration details for the display of details under the clause.



Clause 17 - Amounts debited to P&L a/c

This clause consists of two sub-clauses:

- □ 17(a-m) Amounts debited to P&L a/c
- 17h- Amounts inadmissible u/s 40A(3)

Clause 17(a-m) - Amounts debited to P&L a/c

Certain expenditure which are capital in nature or personal expense of the assessee, shall not be allowed in computing the income chargeable under "Profits and gains of business or profession"- Sec 37 of the IT Act. These information have to be provided under this sub-clause.

Audit Scope: To find the amount(s) of capital expenditure debited to P&L A/c.

1. Select **Amounts debited to P&L a/c** and click **Enter** in **Tax Audit** Dashboard to display the **17 (a-m) Amounts debited to P&L a/c** screen

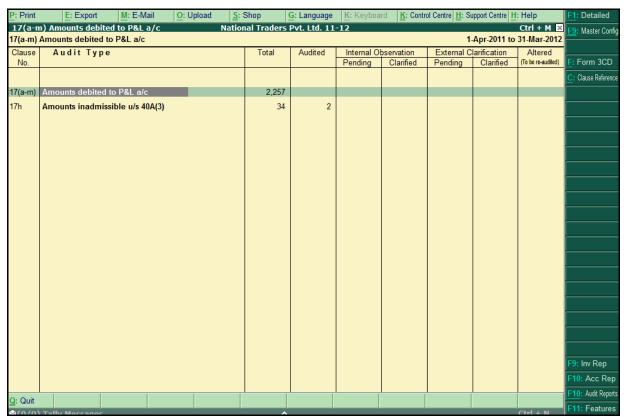


Figure 15. 17(a-m) Amounts debited to P&L a/c Screen

2. Select 17 (a-m) Amounts debited to P&L a/c and click Enter in the 17 (a-m) Amounts debited to P&L a/c screen display the Clause 17(a-m) Summary screen



Clause 17(a-m) Summary Nat	tional Traders Pvt. Ltd. 11-12			Ctrl + M 🛚 🗙
Clause 17(a-m) Summary			1-Apr-20	11 to 31-Mar-2012
Group: J All Items				
Particulars	Total		Audit Status	
	Amount	Audited	Unaudited	Total
↑ 18 more				
Packing Charges	3,20,020.00 Dr		12	12
Investments	3,00,000.00 Dr		2	2
Audit Fees	3,00,000.00 Dr		1	1
Research & Development Expenses	2,95,000.00 Dr		2	2
Output VAT @ 12.5%	2,92,725.17 Dr		45	45
Building	2,50,000.00 Dr		1	1
Advance Tax	2,50,000.00 Dr		1	1
State Bank of India	2,45,000.00 Dr		2	2
M.M.Lal	2,38,550.00 Dr		3	3
Conveyance	2,29,900.00 Dr		36	36
Gaitonde Traders	1,93,525.00 Dr		4	4
Fortune Computer Services	1,44,995.00 Dr		8	8
Office Repairs & Maintenance	1,40,000.00 Dr		4	4
Legal Fees	1,37,500.00 Dr		2	2
Assembling Charges	1,30,193.53 Dr		13	13
Godown Rent	1,30,000.00 Dr		13	13
Furniture & Fixtures	1,20,000.00 Dr		2	2
Dep. on Building	1,20,000.00 Dr		1	1
Dep. on Plant & Machinery - I	1,20,000.00 Dr		1	1
Dep. on Motor Car	1,20,000.00 Dr		1	1
Business Promotion Expenses	1,00,000.00 Dr		2	2
Office Automation Systems	79,750.00 Dr		4	4
Overtime Pay	79,190.00 Dr		30	30
Dep on Plant & Machinery - II	78,000.00 Dr		1	1
Computer Point	70,460.00 Dr		3	3
Futura Systems	67,590.00 Dr		3	3
Bonus	67,050.00 Dr		13	13
Electricity Charges	66,091.00 Dr		7	7
				144 more ↓
Grand Total	27,06,306.62 Cr		2,257	2,257

Figure 16. Clause 17(a-m) Summary Screen

3. Select **Electricity Charges** ledger account and click **Enter**

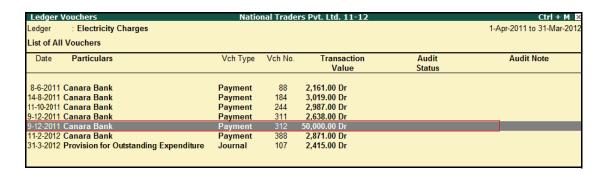


Figure 17. Ledger Vouchers Screen

4. Select Vch No. 312 and click Alt + Enter to display the Voucher Display screen



The **Voucher Display** screen is displayed.

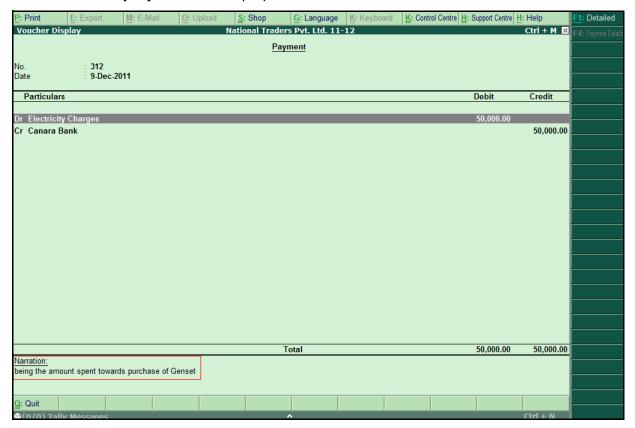


Figure 18. Voucher Display Screen

Under **Narration**, the details mention that the amount of Rs.**50000** is expended towards the purchase of a Genset and is debited to the **Electricity Charges** account, a revenue ledger. This amount shall not be allowed as deduction while calculating the profits and gains of business or profession.

The transaction has to be audited by the Auditor.

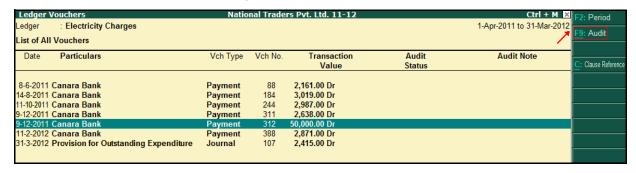


Figure 19. Audit of Ledger Voucher Screen

5. Select the transaction (Vch No. 312) and click Enter



The **Select Clause** screen is displayed.

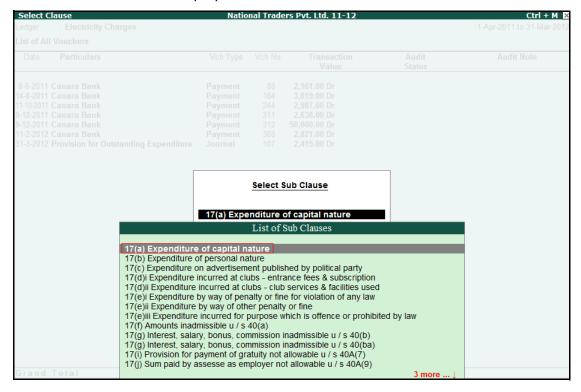


Figure 20. Selection of Clause in Select Clause Screen

Select 17(a) Expenditure of capital nature under Select Sub Clause and click Enter
 The Audit Details for window is displayed.

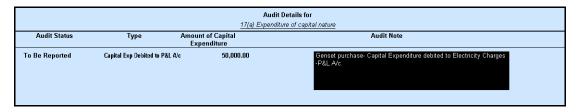


Figure 21. Audit Details for Window

- 7. Select To be Reported under Audit Status
- 8. Type the comments under **Type**

The value of the transaction is displayed under Amount of Capital Expenditure

9. Type the details under **Audit Note** and accept the selection and entries

Clause 17(h) - Amounts inadmissible under Sec40 (A) 3

Under this clause of the Sec 40A, any payments aggregating to and exceeding an amount of twenty thousand rupees shall be made through an account payee cheque or an account payee demand draft on any day. Any liability of a previous year if discharged during the current year by cash is deemed to be profits and gains of the current year and will be disallowed as a deduction.



Audit scope: To find the payments made by cash in a day which aggregate and exceed rupees twenty thousand rupees.

- 1. Select **Amounts debited to P&L a/c** and click **Enter** in **Tax Audit** Dashboard to display the **17 (a-m) Amounts debited to P&L a/c** screen
- 2. Select Amounts inadmissible under Sec40 (A) 3 in 17 (a-m) Amounts debited to P&L a/c screen to display the Cash Payments screen

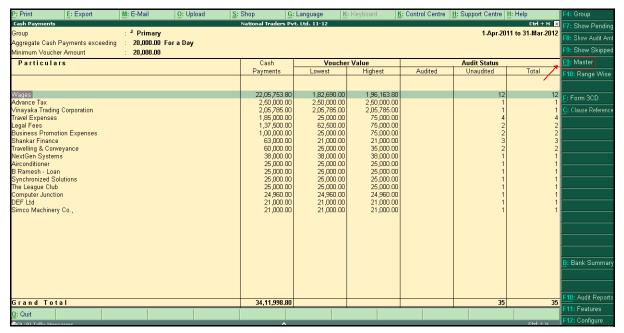


Figure 22. Cash Payments Screen

If the auditor wants to exclude any payment from the purview of this clause as per the **Rule 6DD**, you can configure the exclusion by these steps:

- 3. Click **Ctrl+F9: Master** button or press **Ctrl** and **F9** in the **Cash Payments** screen to display the **List of Ledgers** screen
- 4. Select any Ledger to display the **Ledger Alteration** screen for excluding it under Rule 6 DD
- 5. Select Amount inadmissible under 40 A (3) [clause 17h] from List of Reports
- 6. Enter the dates under Applicable From and Applicable To respectively
- 7. Accept and save the entry



The **Ledger Alteration** screen is displayed with requisite details.

Figure 23. Ledger Alteration Screen to exclude a ledger from Clause 17h audit

8. Press Ctrl + Q or Esc to return to the Cash Payments screen

A list of cash payments is displayed in the **Cash Payments** screen. The details displayed in this screen are:

- Particulars (Ledger Account)
- Cash Payments (Total amount of cash expenses incurred)
- Voucher Value- Lowest & Highest (the range of low and high values accounted)
- Audit Status (Audited, Unaudited and Total vouchers)

The **Cash Payments** screen is displayed.

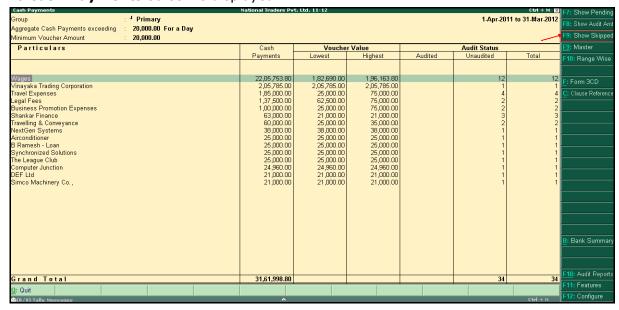


Figure 24. Cash Payments – Sec 40A (3)

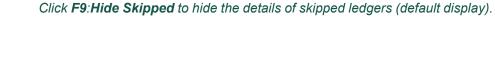


9. Click **F9:Show Skipped** to display the details of skipped ledgers.

The **Cash Payments** screen with details of skipped ledgers is displayed.

Cash Payments	National Traders Pv	t. Ltd. 11-12				Ctrl + M ×
Group : ¹ Primary					1-Apr-20	11 to 31-Mar-2012
Aggregate Cash Payments exceeding : 20,000.00 For a Day						
Minimum Voucher Amount : 20,000.00						
Particulars	Cash	Vouche		A 12 1	Audit Status	-
	Payments	Lowest	Highest	Audited	Unaudited	Total
Wages	22,05,753.80	1,82,690.00	1,96,163.80		12	12
√inayaka Trading Corporation	2,05,785.00	2,05,785.00			1	1
Travel Expenses	1,85,000.00	25,000.00			4	4
Legal Fees	1,37,500.00	62,500.00			2	2 2 3 2
Business Promotion Expenses	1,00,000.00	25,000.00			2 3	2
Shankar Finance	63,000.00	21,000.00			3	3
Travelling & Conveyance NextGen Systems	60,000.00 38,000.00	25,000.00 38,000.00	35,000.00 38,000.00		2	2
Airconditioner	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00			1
B Ramesh - Loan	25,000.00	25,000.00	25,000.00		1	1
Bynchronized Solutions	25,000.00	25,000.00			l il	i
The League Club	25,000.00	25,000.00			1	1
Computer Junction	24,960.00	24,960.00			1	1
DEF Ltd	21,000.00	21,000.00			1	1
Simco Machinery Co.,	21,000.00	21,000.00	21,000.00		1	1
Skipped Ledgers						
Advance Tax	2,50,000.00	2,50,000.00	2,50,000.00		1	1
	011100000					0.5
Grand Total	34.11.998.80				35	35

Figure 25. Cash Payments Screen with Skipped Ledgers Details



10.Click/Press Enter any ledger (e.g. Business Promotion Expenses) in the Cash Payments screen (refer Fig 13 above)



The **Ledger Vouchers** screen is displayed.



Figure 26. Audited Vouchers- Cash Payments- with F9-Audit option

- 11. Select the voucher(s) in **Ledger Vouchers** screen by clicking the **Spacebar**
- 12.Click F9:Audit button or press F9 to display the Audit Details window
- 13. Select the required value for **Audit Status**
- 14. Enter the comments under Audit Note

The **Audit Details** window under **Audit Details** screen is displayed.

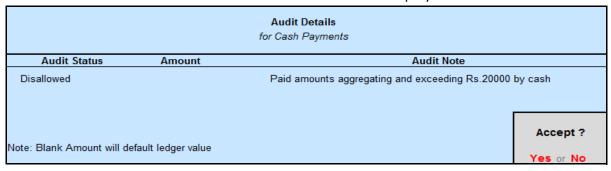


Figure 27. Audit Details with Audit Status and Audit Note details



To audit a cash entry, execute the path: Tally Main->Gateway of Tally->Audit & Compliance->Tax Audit->Amounts debited to P&L a/c>17h-Amounts inadmissible u/s 40A(3)>Cash Payments->Ledger Vouchers



15.Click \mathbf{Alt} + \mathbf{P} to print the annexure to the clause

The **Annexure to Clause 17(h)** report is enclosed.

			Amount Inadmissible Under Se	ection 40A (3)		
Name	e and Add	ress of t	he Assessee	Previous Year End	ed: 31-Mar-20	Page
Natior	nal Traders	Pvt. Ltd.		Assessment Year	: 2012 - 13	
	ox 12345 ifields			PAN/TAN Number	: AACCT37	05E
Greer Benga						
		Vch No.	Nature & Particulars of Expenditure	Amount Paid Other wise Than by account payee cheque /draft	Voucher Amount	Remarks
SI. No.	aluru		Nature & Particulars of Expenditure Business Promotion Expenses	Than by account payee		Remarks
SI. No.	aluru Date	1		Than by account payee cheque /draft 25,000.00 75,000.00	Amount	

Figure 28. Annexure to Clause 17(h) – Sec 40(A)3



Button menus in the Cash Payments screen



F4: **Group**: Click this button or press **F4** to select any Group for finding out the payments made by cash exceeding twenty thousand rupees on a day.

F7: Show Pending: Click this button or press F7 to display the details of only the Unaudited number of vouchers. Click F7: Show All Vch or press F7 to display Audited, Unaudited and Total number f vouchers.

F8:Show Audit Amount: Click this button or press **F8** to display the details of the disallowed amounts after audit. Click **F8:Hide Audit Amt** to return to the previous screen,

F9: **Show Skipped**: Click this button or press **F9** to display the details of ledgers that have been skipped (**Rule 6DD**). Click **F9**: **Hide Skipped** or press **F9** to return to the earlier screen.

Ctrl+F9: Click this button or press **Ctrl** and **F9** together to select any ledger for exclusion under this clause for reporting. Click **Esc** after saving the selection to return to the earlier screen.

F10: Range Wise: Click this button or press F10 to list cash payments for a select range of amount with the highest and lowest values and the Unaudited Vouchers details. Click F10: Group Wise or press F10 to return to the earlier screen.

Alt + F: Form 3CD:Click this button or click Alt and F keys together to access the clause directly in the Form 3CD feature. Click Ctrl + Q: Quit or Esc key to return to the previous screen.

Alt + C: Clause Reference: Click this button or click Alt and C keys together to map and enter reference details for the selected clause.

Alt + B: Click this button or press Alt and B together to display the details of payments through the bank accounts. Click Ctrl + Q or Esc to return to the earlier screen.

Alt + F10: Audit Reports: Click Alt and F10 keys together to go to Audit & Analysis screen.

F11: **Features**: Click this button or press **F11** to define and save the **Tax Audit Rules**. The values entered under Sec 40A (3) are pre-configured. However, the user may configure the parameters with the desired values.

F12: **Configure**: Click this button or press **F12** to define the configuration details for the display of details under the clause.



Clause 24(a)- Loans & Deposits Accepted under Sec 269 SS

This section refers to the mode of acceptance of loans and deposits by any person through an account payee cheque or demand draft only, for amounts equal to and exceeding Rs.20000/-. In other words receiving cash payments for amounts equal to and exceeding Rs.20000/- will be disallowed as deductions while computing the annual income for tax.

Audit scope: To find those receipts (loans & deposits) accepted by cash and which aggregate to and exceed rupees twenty thousand in a day.

1. Select 24 (a)- Loans and Deposits Accepted and click Enter in the Tax Audit dashboard screen

The Loans and Deposited Accepted screen is displayed.

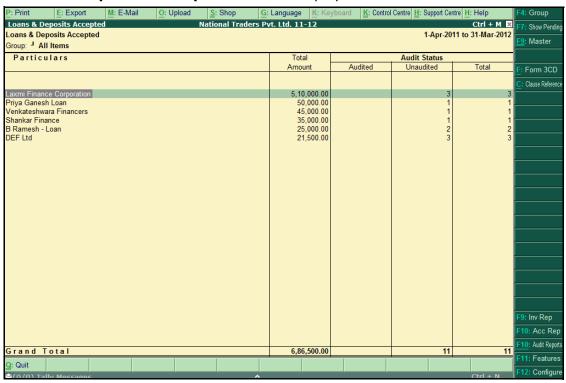


Figure 29. Details of loans & deposits accepted- Sec 269SS of the IT Act

The details displayed in this screen are:

- Particulars (Ledger Account Details)
- Audit Status (Vouchers under Audited, Unaudited and Total)





The ledgers to be audited under this clause 24(a) have to be configured by the Auditor in consultation with the Client. To configure the ledgers for audit, the Auditor has to:

- Click Ctrl + F9: Master button in the Loans and Deposits Accepted screen
- ii. Select the required **Group**(s) for configuration
- iii. Select the ledger(s) under the Group by pressing the Spacebar
- iv. Click Ctrl + A: Change to consider for inclusion in the report for audit
- 2. Select any ledger (Lakshmi Finance Corporation) in the Loans & Deposits Accepted screen and click Enter to display the Ledger Vouchers screen

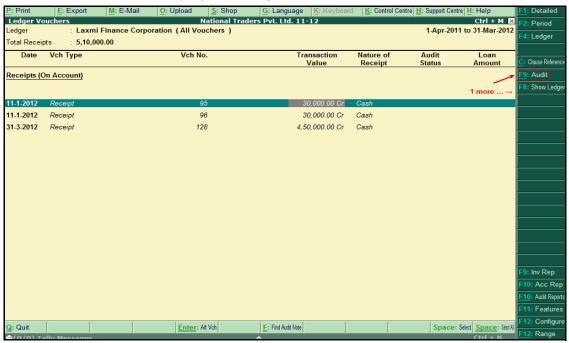


Figure 30. Details of cash payment for an entry for audit- Sec 269SS of the IT Act

- 3. Select any receipt voucher(s) by pressing the **Spacebar**
- Click Alt + F9:Audit button or click Alt and F9 keys to display the Audit Details for Loans Accepted window
- 5. Select the required value for **Audit Status**
- 6. Type the value for **Amount** depending on the value selected for **Audit Status**
- 7. Type the comments under Audit Note



The **Audit Details** window is displayed.

	fo	Audit Details r Loans Accepted		
Audit Status	Amount		Audit Note	
Accepted by Cash	30,000.00	Loan accepted by cash.		
Note: Blank Amount will default le	dger value			Accept ?

Figure 31. Audit Details with Audit Status and Audit Note



To audit a loans and deposits accepted entry, execute the path: Tally Main->Gateway of Tally->Audit & Compliance->Tax Audit->44AB Audit ->24 (a)-Loans & Deposits Accepted->Ledger Vouchers

8. Click **Alt + P** to print the annexure to the clause

The **Annexure to Clause 24(a)** report is displayed.

		Annexure to				
Nat PO Gre	me and Address of the Assessee ional Traders Pvt. Ltd. Box 12345 enfields agaluru	Louis and D	Prev Asse	ious Year Ended ssment Year /TAN Number	d : 31-Mar-20 : 2012 - 13 : AACCT370	-
SI. No	Name, address and PAN of the lender or depositor	Amount of loan or deposit taken or accepted	Whether the loan or deposit was squared up during the previous year	Maximum amount outstanding in the account at any time during the previous year	Whether the loan or deposit was taken or accepted otherwise than by an account payee cheque or an account payee bank draft.	Remarks
	Laxmi Finance Corporation 65, 5TH CROSS, 12TH MAIN, INDIRA NAGAR, BANGALORE, PAN: AKQPJ7654M By Cash: 30,000.00	30,000.00	No	5,24,000.00	Yes	
_	Grand Total					

Figure 32. Annexure to Clause 24(a) -Sec 269 SS



Button menus available in the Loans and Deposits Accepted screen



F4: **Group**: Click this button or press **F4** to select any group for finding out the loans and deposits accepted by cash exceeding twenty thousand rupees on a day.

F7: Show Pending: Click this button or press F7 to display the details of unaudited vouchers. F7: Show All Vch: Click this button or press F7 to display the details of Audited, Unaudited and Total number of vouchers. Ctrl+F9: Click this button or press Ctrl and F9 together to select any group for inclusion under this clause for audit and reporting. Select the particular group and press Ctrl +A to include the group under this clause for audit. Click Esc or Ctrl + Q after saving the selection to return to the earlier screen.

Alt + F: Form 3CD:Click this button or click Alt and F keys together to access the clause directly in the Form 3CD feature. Click Ctrl + Q: Quit or Esc key to return to the previous screen.

Alt + C: Clause Reference: Click this button or click Alt and C keys together to map and enter reference details for the selected clause.

F9: Inv Rep: Click this button or the F9 key to display the inventory related features to get information.

F10: Acc Rep: Click this button or the **F10** key to display the accounts related features to get information.

Alt + F10: Audit Reports: Click Alt and F10 keys together to go to Audit & Analysis screen.

F11: **Features**: Click this button or press **F11** to define and save the **Tax Audit Rules**.

F12: **Configure**: Click this button or press **F12** to define the configuration details for the display of details under the clause.

Clause 24(b)- Loans & Deposits Repaid under Sec 269 T

This clause relates to repayments of loans and deposits repaid by an assessee who is a company, firm, person, Co-operative society, etc., by an account payee cheque or demand draft only for amounts equal to and exceeding Rs.20000/-. In other words, repayments of loans and deposits by cash for amounts aggregating to and exceeding Rs.20000/-, will be disallowed as deductions while computing the annual income for tax.

Audit scope: To find those repayments (loans & deposits) made by cash and which aggregate to and exceed rupees twenty thousand in a day.

1. Select 24 (b)-Loans and Deposits Repaid in Tax Audit Dashboard screen



The **Loans and Deposits Repaid** screen is displayed.

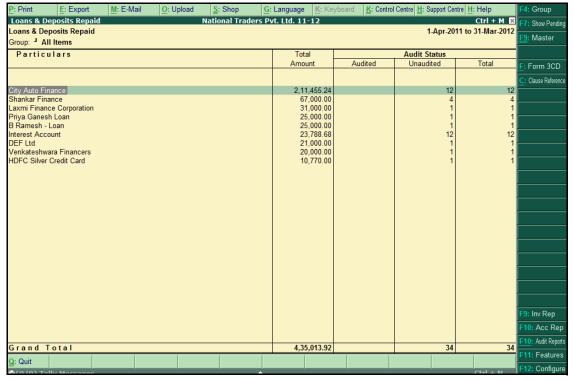


Figure 33. Loans & Deposits Repaid - Sec 269 T

A list of loans and deposits repaid is displayed for the ledgers group wise in the **Loans and Deposited Repaid** screen. The details displayed in this screen are:

- Particulars (Ledger Account Details)
- Audit Status (Vouchers under Audited, Unaudited and Total)



The ledgers to be audited under this clause 24(b) have to be configured by the Auditor in consultation with the Client. To configure the ledgers for audit, the Auditor has to:

- Click Ctrl + F9: Master button in the Loans and Deposits Repaid screen
- ii. Select the required **Group(s)** for configuration
- iii. Select the ledger(s) under the Group by pressing the Spacebar
- iv. Click Ctrl + A: Change to consider for inclusion in the report for audit



2. Select any ledger (**Shankar Finance**) in the **Loans and Deposited Repaid** screen to display the Ledger Voucher screen.

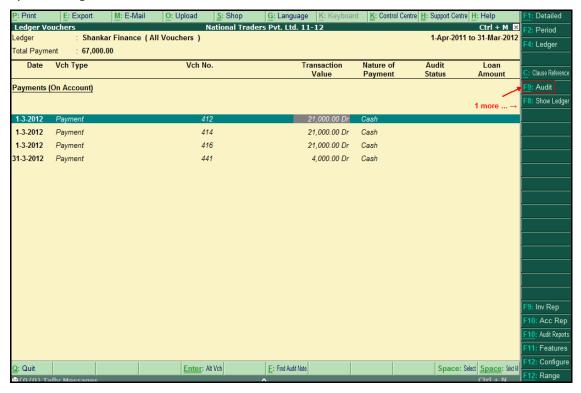


Figure 34. Ledger Vouchers Unaudited

- 3. Select any payment voucher(s) by clicking the spacebar
- 4. Click Alt +F9:Audit button or click Alt and F9 keys to display the Audit Details for Loans Repaid window
- 5. Select the required value for Audit Status

The value under **Amount** appears by default.

6. Type the comments under Audit Note

The **Audit Details** window in the **Audit Details** screen is displayed.

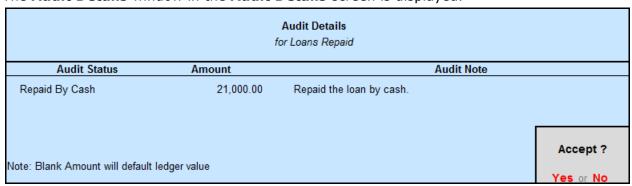


Figure 35. Audit Details with Audit Status and Audit Note



In a similar manner you can audit the cash payments made above Rs.20000/- relating to the other vouchers in the ledger account.



To audit an entry under Sec 269 T, execute the path: Tally Main->Gateway of Tally->Audit & Compliance->Tax Audit->44AB Audit -> 24 (b)-Loans & Deposits Repaid->Ledger Vouchers

7. Click **Alt +P** to print the annexure to the clause

The **Annexure to Clause 24(b)** report is displayed.

Natio PO E Gree	e and Address of the Assessee nal Traders Pvt. Ltd. 30x 12345 nfields aluru		Previous Year En Assessment Yea PAN/TAN Number	: 2012 - 1	3
SI. No.	Name, address and PAN	Amount of repayment	Maximum amount outstanding in the account at any time during the previous year	Whether the repayment was made otherwise than by account payee cheque or account payee bank draft	Remarks
No.	Name, address and PAN Shankar Finance By Cash: 21,000,00		outstanding in the account at any time during the	repayment was made otherwise than by account payee cheque or account payee	Remarks

Figure 36. Annexure to Clause 24(b) –Sec 269 T



Button menus available in the Loans and Deposits Repaid screen



F4: **Group**: Click this button or press **F4** to select any Group for finding out the loans and deposits repaid by cash exceeding twenty thousand rupees on a day.

F7: Show Pending: Click this button or press F7 to display the details of unaudited vouchers. F7: Show All Vch: Click this button or press F7 to display the details of Audited, Unaudited and Total number of vouchers.

Ctrl+F9: Click this button or press Ctrl and F9 together to select any group for inclusion under this clause for audit and reporting. Select the particular group and press Ctrl+ A to include the group under this clause for audit. Click Esc or Ctrl+ Q after saving the selection to return to the earlier screen.

Alt + F: Form 3CD:Click this button or click Alt and F keys together to access the clause directly in the Form 3CD feature. Click Ctrl + Q: Quit or Esc key to return to the previous screen.

Alt + C: Clause Reference: Click this button or click Alt and C keys together to map and enter reference details for the selected clause.

F9: Inv Rep: Click this button or the F9 key to display the inventory related features to get information.

F10: Acc Rep: Click this button or the **F10** key to display the accounts related features to get information.

Alt + F10: Audit Reports: Click Alt and F10 keys together to go to Audit & Analysis screen.

F11: Features: Click this button or press F11 to define and save the Tax Audit Rules.

F12: **Configure**: Click this button or press **F12** to define the configuration details for the display of details under the clause.

Clause 18- Payments to Specified Persons under Sec 40(2) (b) of the Income Tax Act

Under this section, certain expenses or payments made to any person can be inadmissible as perceivable by the IT dept if found to be excessive or unreasonable having regard to the fair value of goods, services or facilities offered by them. The persons who are covered by this section are:

- relatives of the assessee
- directors of a company
- partners of a firm,
- person having substantial interest in a company or firm
- family members of the director/partner

Audit Scope: To find whether there have been payments to specified persons made by the assessee, which are excessive or unreasonable, as per the Income Tax Act.



 Select Cl 18 -Payments to Specified Persons and click Enter in the Tax Audit Dashboard screen

The **Payments to Specified Persons** screen is displayed.

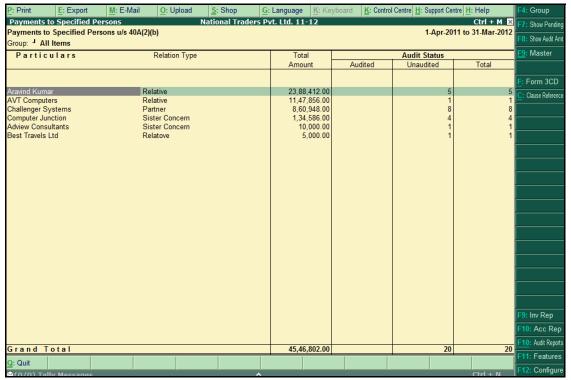


Figure 37. Payments to specified persons – Clause 18

A list of ledgers of specified persons is displayed with the amounts paid to them and the information on the unaudited vouchers.

The identification of specified persons can be made at the **ledger master creation** by the assessee.

Alternatively, you can mark those ledgers which are to be included as specified persons by executing these steps.

- 2. Click the **Ctrl+F9:Master** button in the **Payments to Specified Persons** screen to display the **List of Groups** for selection
- 3. Select All Items or a desired Group to display the Related Party Configuration screen
- 4. Select the particular ledger account and press Spacebar
- 5. Click F5:Update button to change the value under Is Related Party? to Yes



The **Related Party Configuration** screen is displayed.

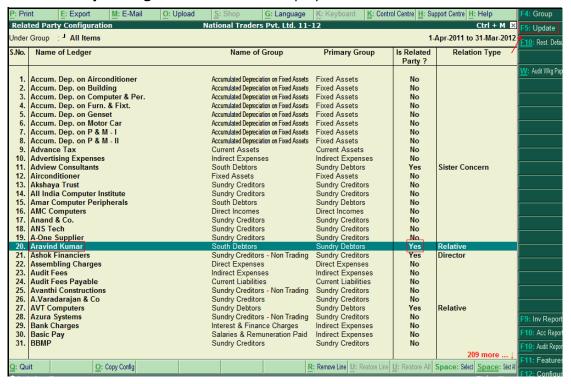


Figure 38. 51- Configuration of Ledger Account as Related Party

- 6. Press Esc or Ctrl +Q to return to the Payments to Specified Persons screen
- 7. Select any ledger (e.g. **Challenger Systems**) and click **Enter** in the **Payments to Specified Persons** screen

The Ledger Voucher screen with the payment entry details is displayed.

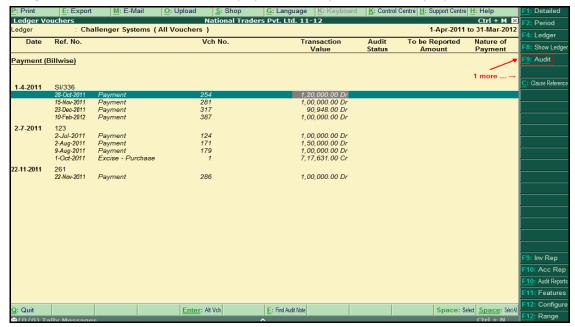


Figure 39. Ledger Account of Monthly Payment Details to Specified Person



8. Select the payment by pressing the **Spacebar**

The **Alt+F9**: **Audit** button menu is activated on the right panel.

- Click Alt+F9: Audit button or press the Alt and F9 keys to display the Audit Details window
- 10. Select the required value for Audit Status

The value under **Amount** is displayed automatically.

- 11. Type the detail under **Nature of Payment** depending on the value selected for **Audit Status**
- 12. Type the comments under Audit Note

The **Audit Details** window in the **Audit Details** screen is displayed.

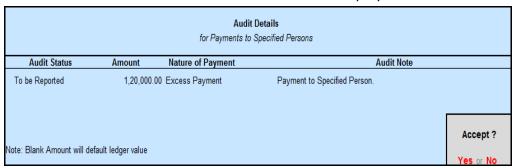


Figure 40. Audit Details with Audit Status and Audit Note



To audit a payment to specified person, execute the steps:

Tally Main->Gateway of Tally->Audit & Compliance->Tax Audit->44AB Audit->Payments to Specified Persons->Ledger Vouchers

13.Click **Alt + P** to print the annexure to the clause

The **Annexure to Clause 18** is displayed.

	Payments	s to Specified Persons Under Sec (Sundry Creditors - Trading)			
		(Sundry Creditors - Trading)			D 4
Name and Address of the Assessee			ious Year Ended	: 31-Mar-2012	Page 1
National	Traders Pvt. Ltd.	Asse	Assessment Year		
PO Box Greenfiel Bengalur	ds	PAN/	TAN Number	: AACCT3705E	
SI. No.	Name	Nature of Payment	Amount	Remark	
	Challenger Systems	Excess Payment	1,20,000.00		
1			1,20,000.00		

Figure 41. Annexure to Clause 18 - Sec 40(2) (b)



Button menus available in the Payments to Specified Persons screen



F4: **Group**: Click this button or press **F4** to select any ledger for finding out the payments to specified persons.

Click F7: Show Pending or press F7 to show details of Unaudited vouchers. Click F7: Show All Vch: Click this button or press F7 to display the details of Audited, Unaudited and Total number of vouchers.

F8:Show Audit Amt: Click this button or press **F8** to display the details of the disallowed amounts after audit. Click **F8:Hide Audit Amt** to return to the previous screen,

Alt + F: Form 3CD:Click this button or click Alt and F keys together to access the clause directly in the Form 3CD feature. Click Ctrl + Q: Quit or Esc key to return to the previous screen.

Alt + C: Clause Reference: Click this button or click Alt and C keys together to map and enter reference details for the selected clause.

F9: Inv Rep: Click this button or the F9 key to display the inventory related features to get information.

F10: Acc Rep: Click this button or the **F10** key to display the accounts related features to get information.

Alt + F10: Audit Reports: Click Alt and F10 keys together to go to Audit & Analysis screen.

F11: **Features**: Click this button or press **F11** to define and save the **Tax Audit Rules**.

F12: **Configure**: Click this button or press **F12** to define the configuration details for the display of details under the clause.



Clause 27- Tax Deducted at Source

Under this clause the assessee has to report whether tax at source has been deducted and paid to the account of the Government as per the provisions of Chapter XVII- B of the Income Tax Act. Any person deducting any tax in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter shall pay the amount within the prescribed time, to the credit of the Central Government or as the Board directs. The person deducting shall also prepare the necessary statements and file them with the IT Dept as required under the Act.

Audit Scope: To verify whether the assessee has complied with the provisions of Chapter XVII-B relating to tax deducted at source (TDS).

1. Select Cl 27-Tax Deducted at Source and click Enter in Tax Audit Dashboard screen

The **TDS Summary** screen is displayed.

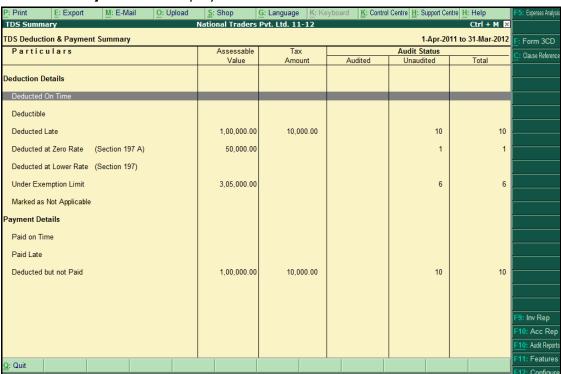


Figure 42. TDS Summary -TDS Deduction & Payment Summary

A list of deduction and payment details are displayed with the tax information in the screen:

- Assessable Value
- Tax Amount
- Audit Status (Audited/Unaudited/Total)
- 2. Select **Deducted Late** and click **Enter** under **Deduction Details** in the **TDS Summary** screen



The **TDS Summary** screen is displayed.

TDS Summary Na	itional Traders Pi	/t. Ltd. 11-12			Ctrl + M ×
Deducted Late - Expenses Summary 1-Apr-2011 to 31-M					
Particulars	Assessable	Tax	Audit Status		
	Value	Amount	Audited	Unaudited	Total
	4 00 000 00	10 000 00		10	- 10
Godown Rent	1,00,000.00	10,000.00		10	10
Grand Total	1.00.000.00	10.000.00		10	10

Figure 43. TDS Summary for the deductions made

3. Select the ledger in the **Deducted Late** - **Expenses Summary** screen and click **Enter** The **TDS Details** screen is displayed.



Figure 44. TDS Bills Details for the selected ledger

4. Click Alt + F9: Audit button or click Alt and F9 keys to display the Audit Details window



- 5. Select the required value for **Audit Status**
- 6. Enter the comments under Audit Note

The Audit Details window in the Audit Details screen is displayed.

	Audit Details for Godown Rent			
Audit Status	Audit Note			
Audited	TDS deducted late for the payment of rent.	Accept ? Yes or No		

Figure 45. Audit Details with Audit Status & Audit Note



- i. You have to enable the **TDS** option under **Statutory & Taxation** of **F11** in Tally.ERP 9 to perform audit under this clause.
- ii. To audit a TDS transaction that is remitted to the Government as per Chapter XVII-B of the IT Act, execute these steps: Tally Main->Gateway of Tally->Audit & Compliance->Tax Audit->44AB Audit -> 27- Tax Deducted at Source ->TDS Summary->TDS Summary

In a similar manner you can audit other exceptions under **Deduction Details** and **Payment Details** in the **TDS Summary** screen.

7. Click **Alt +P** to print the annexure to the clause



The **Annexure to Clause 27(b)(1)** report is enclosed.

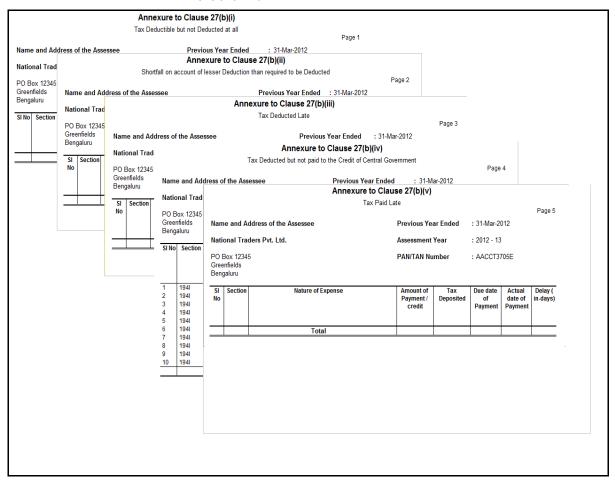


Figure 46. Annexure to Clause 27 (b) (1)



Button menus available in the TDS Summary screen



F5: **Expense Analysis**: Click this button or press **F5** to display the debit and credit details of the **TDS** and **Non TDS Expenses** and the closing balance.

Alt + F: Form 3CD:Click this button or click Alt and F keys together to access the clause directly in the Form 3CD feature. Click Ctrl + Q: Quit or Esc key to return to the previous screen.

Alt + C: Clause Reference: Click this button or click Alt and C keys together to map and enter reference details for the selected clause.

F9: Inv Rep: Click this button or the F9 key to display the inventory related features to get information.

F10: Acc Rep: Click this button or the **F10** key to display the accounts related features to get information.

Alt + F10: Audit Reports: Click Alt and F10 keys together to go to Audit & Analysis screen.

F11: **Features**: Click this button or press **F11** to view the **Tax Audit Rules** on the payment schedule for statutory deductions.

F12: **Configure**: Click this button or press **F12** to define the configuration details for the display of details under the clause.

Clause 21- Payments under Sec 43B

Under this clause certain statutory payments made by an assessee are allowable as deductions to the income to the extent of the actual amount paid.

These payments are for liabilities in respect of:

- taxes and duties.
- employer contribution to any provident fund or superannuation funds, etc.
- interest on loans/borrowings.
- leave salary.

The condition is that the deductions are allowable if the assessee discharges the liabilities before the due date of filing the tax return for the financial year.

Audit Scope: To verify the actual payments of certain statutory dues to the Govt/Funds, etc. before the due date of filing the tax return.



1. Select **Employer's Contribution** under **Payments under Section 43B** and click **Enter** in the **Tax Audit** screen to display the **Employer's Deduction** screen

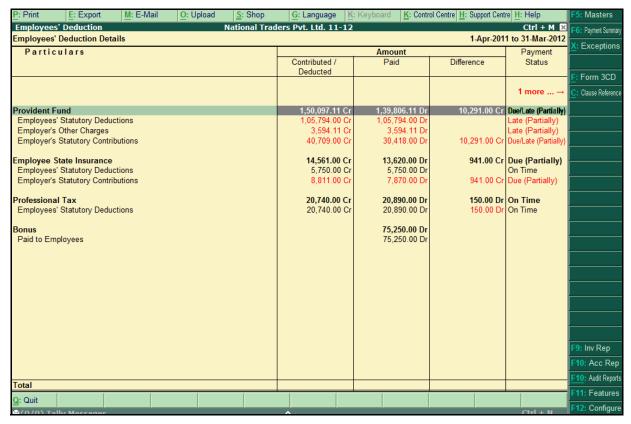


Figure 47. Employer's Deductions Screen

The screen displays the following details:

- Amount contributed/deducted (Provident Fund/ESI- Employer and Employee related deductions and charges)
- Amount paid and the difference
- Payment status (On Time or Due [Partially])
- a Audit Status (Audited/Unaudited/Total)

The amounts in red colour indicate that they are due (partially) to be paid/deposited into the Funds.

2. Select Employer's Statutory Contributions under **Provident Fund** and click **Enter** in the **Employer's Deductions** screen



The Payroll Monthly Summary screen is displayed.

Payroll Monthly Summary	National Traders Pvt. Ltd. 11-12			Ctrl + M 🔀	
Statutory Pay Type : Provident Fund				1-Apr-20	011 to 31-Mar-2012
Pay Head Type : Employer's Statutory Co	ontributions				
Particulars		Amount		Int & Other	Payment
	Contribution / Deducted	Paid	Difference	Payments	Status
					1 more →
April	1,837.00 Cr	1,837.00 Dr			On Time
May June July August September October November December January February March	3,171.00 Cr 3,808.00 Cr 3,926.00 Cr 3,480.00 Cr 3,480.00 Cr 3,457.00 Cr 3,457.00 Cr 3,480.00 Cr 3,480.00 Cr 3,480.00 Cr 3,480.00 Cr	3,171.00 Dr 3,808.00 Dr 941.00 Dr 3,480.00 Dr 3,457.00 Dr 3,480.00 Dr 3,480.00 Dr 3,480.00 Dr 3,438.00 Dr	3,926.00 Cr 2,908.00 Cr 3,457.00 Cr		On Time On Time Due Due (Partially) Late Due On Time On Time On Time On Time On Time
Grand Total	40,709.00 Cr	30,418.00 Dr	10,291.00 Cr		

Figure 48. Payroll Monthly Summary – Employer's Contribution to Provident Fund

- 3. Select any month (April 2011) and click the amount in the Paid field
- 4. The Provident Fund Payment Vouchers screen is displayed.

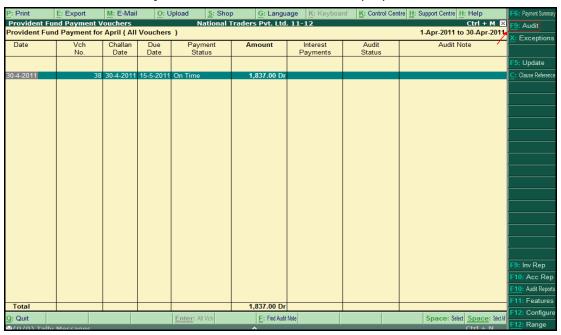


Figure 49. Provident Fund Payment Vouchers

- 5. Select a payment entry by clicking the **Spacebar**
- 6. Click Alt + F9: Audit button or click Alt and F9 keys to display the Audit Details window



- 7. Select the required value for **Audit Status**
- 8. Type the comments under Audit Note

The **Audit Details** window in the **Audit Details** screen is displayed.

Audit Details for Payroll	
Audit Note	9
Contribution paid on time.	
	Accept ? Yes or No
	for Payroll Audit Note

Figure 50. Audit Details with Audit Status and Audit Note



- i. You have to enable the **Payroll** option under **Statutory & Taxation** of **F11** in Tally.ERP 9 to perform audit under this clause.
- ii. To audit a statutory deduction is remitted to the respective fund within time, execute these steps: Tally MAIN->Gateway of Tally->Audit & Compliance->Tax Audit->44AB Audit -> Payments Under Section 43B-> Employer's Contribution->Payroll Monthly

Similarly you can audit the employer's deductions under **Employees State Insurance** scheme and taxes payable under **Service Tax**, **Value Added Tax** and **Tax Collected at Source** and generate the required Annexures.

9. Click **Alt +P** to print the annexure to the clause



The Annexure to Clause 16 and 21 report is enclosed.

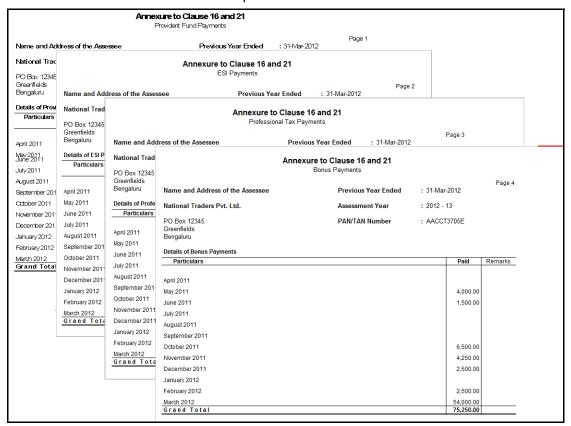


Figure 51. Annexure to Clause 21



Button menus available in the Employer's Contribution screen



F5: **Masters**: Click this button or press **F5** display the **List of Pay Heads** screen.

F6: Payment Summary: Click this button or press F6 to display the Payments Summary details relating to Bonus, Employee State Insurance, Professional Tax and Provident Fund for displaying the respective payment details.

Alt +X: Exceptions: Click this button or press Alt and X together to display only the exception details for audit. Click Alt+ X: All to return to the earlier screen. Alt + F: Form 3CD: Click this button or click Alt and F keys together to access the clause directly in the Form 3CD feature. Click Ctrl + Q: Quit or Esc key to return to the previous screen.

Alt + C: Clause Reference: Click this button or click Alt and C keys together to map and enter reference details for the selected clause.

F9: Inv Rep: Click this button or the F9 key to display the inventory related features to get information.

F10: Acc Rep: Click this button or the **F10** key to display the accounts related features to get information.

Alt + F10: Audit Reports: Click Alt and F10 keys together to go to Audit & Analysis screen.

F11: **Features**: Click this button or press **F11** to view the **Tax Audit Rules** on the payment schedule for statutory deductions

F12: **Configure**: Click this button or press **F12** to define the configuration details for the display of details under the clause.

Verification of Vouchers

This is a new feature added under 44AB Audit.

1. If the client has enabled the statutory and payroll features and accounted the transactions accordingly, the vouchers are automatically mapped against the seven clauses.

For example, if the client has enabled TDS (Tax Deducted at Source) module and accounted the tax related transactions (deductions) accordingly, the vouchers for audit of the clause 27 are automatically mapped against it for audit.

2. If the client has not enabled the statutory/payroll features, the Auditor can map the vouchers to the respective clauses for reference to be used when filling the Form 3CD report.

The advantage of this feature is that the vouches can be tagged/mapped to more than one clause of the Form 3CD report.

1. Select Verification of Vouchers and click Enter in Tax Audit screen



The Verification of Vouchers screen is displayed.

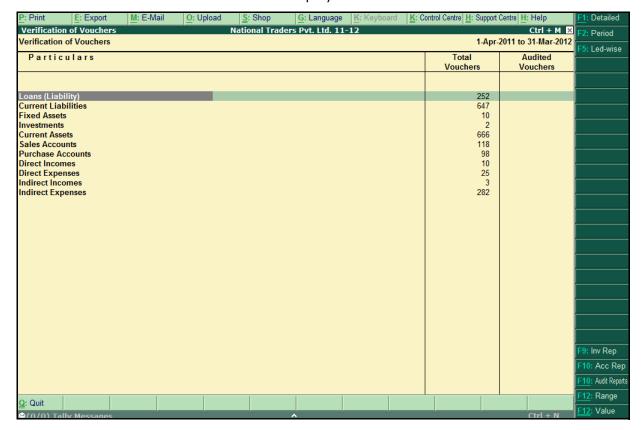


Figure 52. Verification of Vouchers Screen



To display the vouchers of **Group** in the **Verification of Vouchers** screen, select any group and click **Enter**. The group vouchers for the entire year are displayed.

A ledger wise display of total vouchers is displayed when the **F5:Led-wise** button menu is clicked.

2. Click F5:Led-wise button menu in the Verification of Vouchers screen



The Verification of Vouchers screen with ledger and voucher details is displayed.

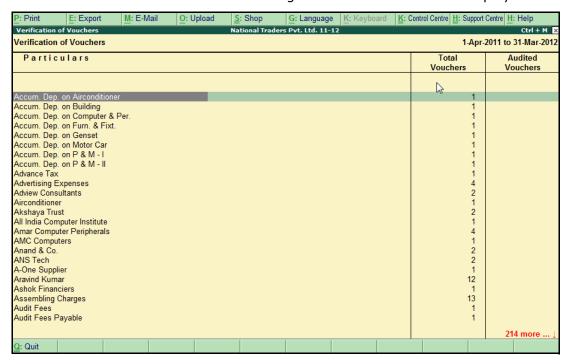


Figure 53. Verification of Vouchers Screen- Ledger and Voucher Details

The Auditor can select the required ledger and drill down to the voucher level.

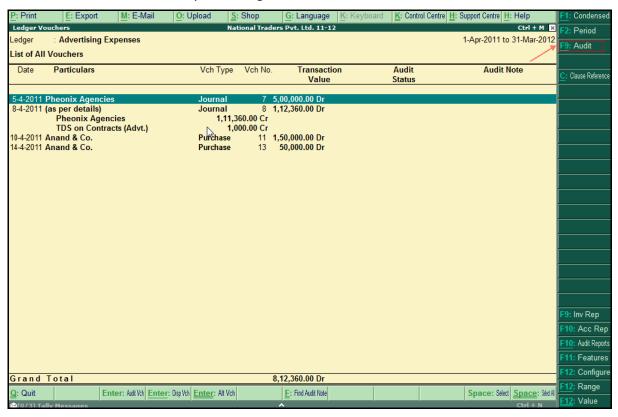


Figure 54. Ledger Vouchers Screen - For Audit



Mapping and Audit

The mapping and audit of a transaction is explained here. The Auditor, for example, can audit the interest payable to a MSME party which is not allowed as a deduction and has to be reported in Form 3CD under Clause 17A.

1. Select the Indirect Expenses group and click Enter

The **Group Vouchers** screen for **Indirect Expenses** is displayed.

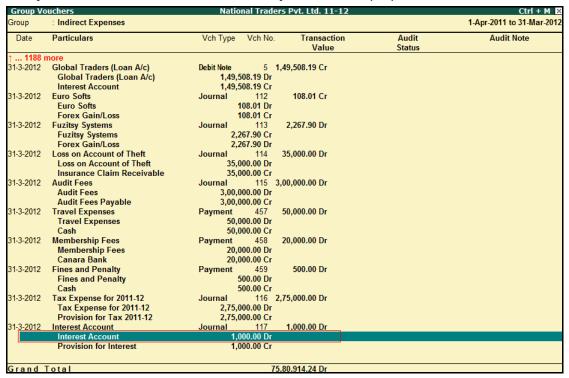


Figure 55. Group Vouchers Screen

2. Select the transaction (Vch No. 117) in Group Voucher - Indirect Expenses screen and click Enter

.The **Select Claus**e window is displayed.

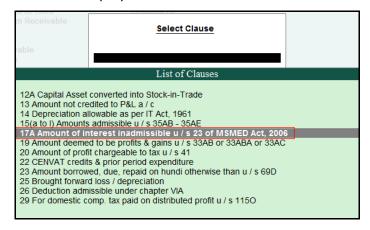


Figure 56. Mapping of Clause 17A to the Transaction



3. Select the appropriate clause (17A) under List of Clauses for display under Select Clause and click Enter

The **Audit Details for** window is displayed.

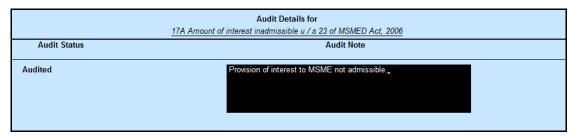


Figure 57. Audit of MSME Transaction

- 4. Select Audited under Audit Status and type audit observation under Audit Note
- 5. Accept the selection and details

These details will be available as a **Report** for the **Clause 17A** in **Form 3CD**.



The details of the **Report** for **Clause 17A** are mentioned under the **Form 3CD** feature in the following pages (see **Reports**)



Form 3CD

The assessee whose accounts is to be audited under Sec44AB of the IT Act have to furnish a statement of particulars as required by the Income Tax Dept in Form 3CD.

The Form 3CD screen is displayed.

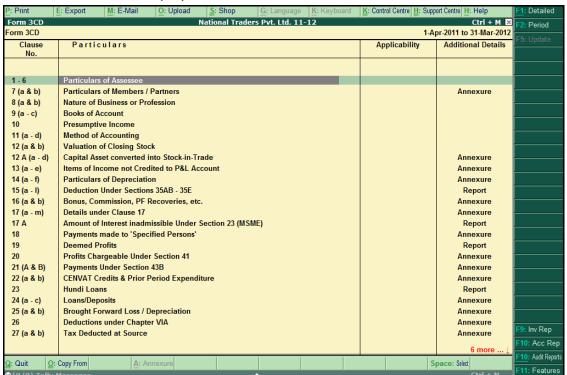


Figure 58. Form 3CD Annexures

The Auditors' Edition of Tally.ERP 9 provides a means to enter details for the clauses in the Form 3CD report. The supporting annexures are generated by executing the clauses discussed in the beginning of this document.

The report comes with user-friendly option to copy the content of the report from one financial year to another or from one company to another. There is also a facility to copy a single clause details from one company to another. Apart from these, you can also select text for quicker entry of details.

Short cut buttons in the screen:

Ctrl + **O**: **Copy From**-Click this button or click **Ctrl** and **O** together to copy the form details from another company or from another financial year.



The **Data Configuration** screen is displayed.

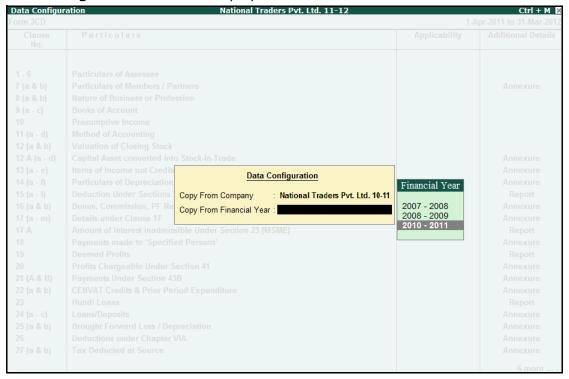


Figure 59. Data Configuration Screen - Copy of Form 3CD details from another Company/FY

In the above image the Form 3CD configuration of the year 2010-11 is copied to the year 2011-12.

Alt + T: **Select Text**: Select any Tax Audit clause in the Form 3CD screen and press **Enter**.

The **Details of Books of Accounts** window in the **Details of Books of Accounts** screen is displayed.

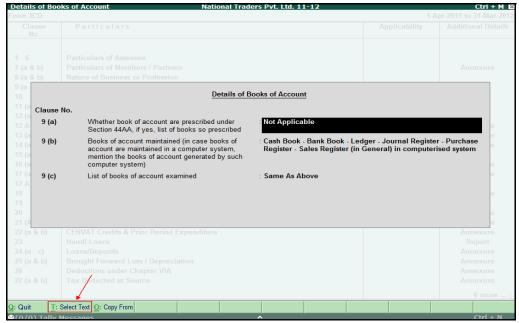


Figure 60. Select Text Option- Form 3CD



Click this button or click **Alt** and **T** together and select the required text to be filled in the field.

The **Select Text** window in the **Select Item** screen is displayed.

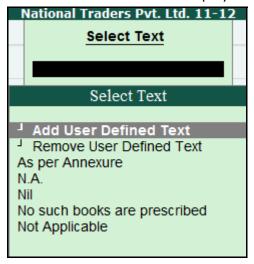


Figure 61. Selection of Text- Form 3CD

Select the required text or add a text for selection. There is an option to remove the user defined text.

View Clause Reference

The Auditor can make a clause reference while auditing the transaction under any clause. For example, when auditing transaction under 17h, the Auditor can enter a reference by clicking Alt + C: Clause Reference button in the 17(a-m) Amounts debited to P&L a/c screen and enter the reference details.

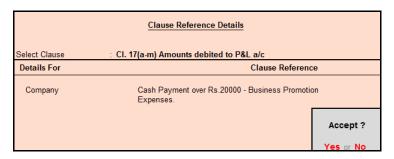


Figure 62. Entry of Clause Reference Details Window



These details will be of use to the Auditor when filling the Form 3CD. When the details for the 17(h) clause, the Auditor can click the **Alt + C: View Clause Ref**. button in the **Details under Clause 17** screen in **Form 3CD**.

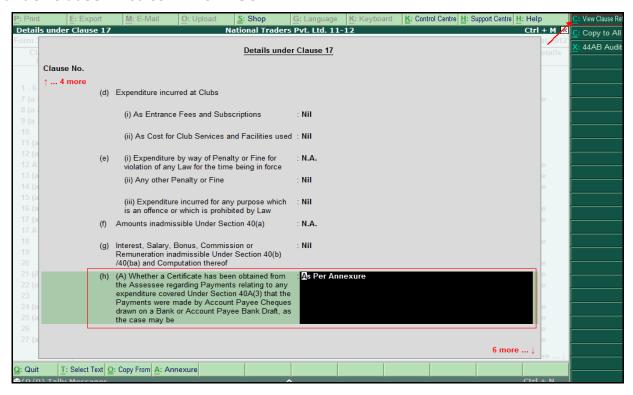


Figure 63. Details under Clause 17h

On clicking the **Alt + C: View Clause Ref**. button, the **Clause Reference Details** screen is displayed.

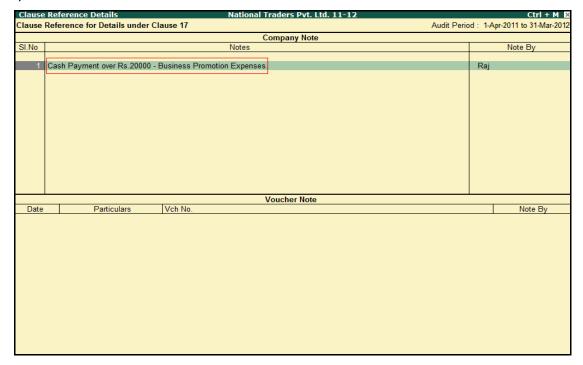


Figure 64. Clause Reference for Details Under Clause 17





The Clause Reference details can also be entered at the voucher level and viewed in Form 3CD while filing.

Ctrl +C: Copy to All

This button is used to copy the same content of the first sub-clause to other sub-clauses in a clause. The **Details of Bonus, Commissions, PF recoveries, etc** screen is displayed.

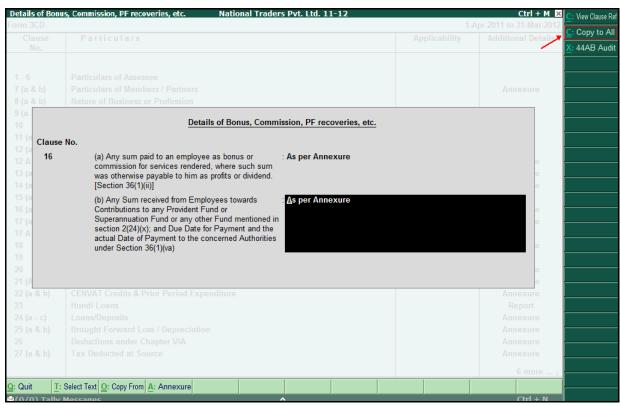


Figure 65. Copy to All Feature

Alt +A: Annexure

The Auditor can view the annexure details for certain clauses which is generated automatically or has to be entered manually depending upon whether the statutory modules are enabled for accounting. For example in the case of Cl16, since the Payroll module has been enabled the generation of the annexures is automatic.



The **Details of Bonus, Commissions, PF recoveries, etc** screen is displayed.

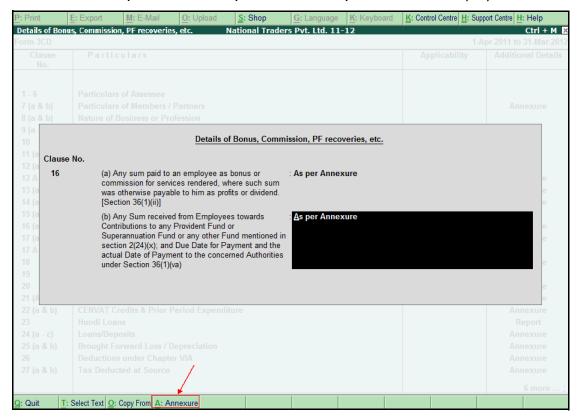


Figure 66. Alt +A: Annexures Feature

The Auditor can click the **Alt +A: Annexure** button found in the bottom status bar in the screen of the clause for which the annexure has to be generated.

The **Annexures** window is displayed.

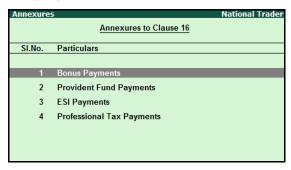
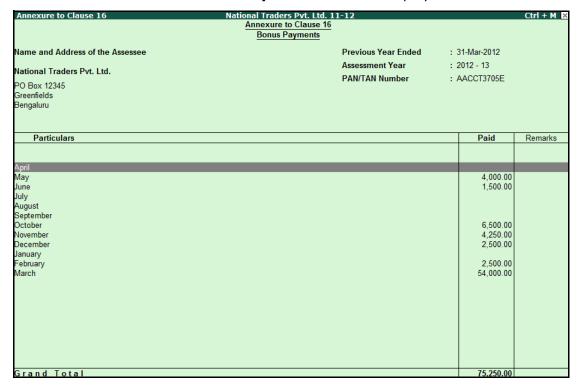


Figure 67. Annexures Window to Cl 16

1. Select Bonus Payments under Particulars and click Enter



The **Annexure to Clause 16 - Bonus Payments** screen is displayed.



Similarly the other Annexures can be generated.

Reports

For some of the clauses in the Form 3CD, a Report option is provided to view the audit details for analysis before entry. The Auditor clicks the **Alt +X**: **44AB Audit** button in the right panel to view the audit details in the report. For example, the **Cl 17A - Interest to MSME inadmissible**- the interest payable to MSME, is not allowed as deduction when computing the tax. (Refer the example under **Verification of Vouchers** featured earlier in the book). The following images show the report details for the mentioned clause which will help the Auditor to fill the details for the clause.



The **Details of Interest inadmissible** screen is displayed.

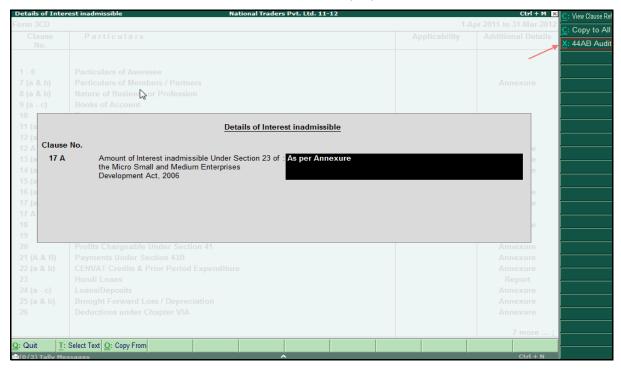


Figure 68. Details of Interest Inadmissible Window- Cl 17A-

1. Click Alt +X: 44AB Audit

The **Details of Interest inadmissible** screen is displayed.

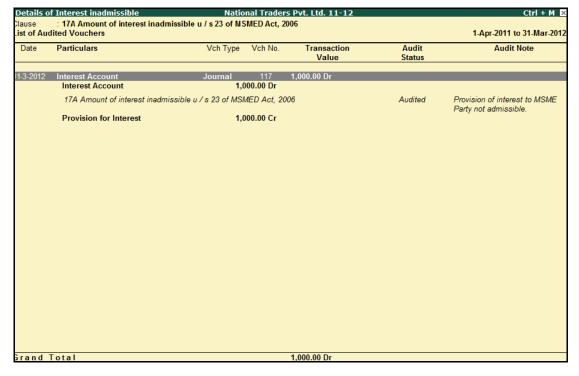


Figure 69. Details of Interest inadmissible Screen

The Auditor now views the above report before filling the clause details in Form 3CD.



Printing of FORM NO. 3CD Report

Click **Alt** + **P**: **Print** to print the **FORM NO.3CD** report.

The **FORM NO**. **3CD** report is generated.

2. /	Nan Addi	Statements of Particulars required Incom	rule 6G(2)] to be furnished Under Section 44AB of the Tax Act, 1961	
2. /			Tax Act, 1961	
2. /		411-41-4		
2. /			PART A	
	Addı	ne of the Assessee	: National Traders 11-12	
3. I		ess	: 80 Feet Road 10th Block, Koramangala Bengaluru 560068 Karnataka	
	Perr	nanent Account Number	: AACCT3705E	
4.	Stati	ıs	: An Association of Person	
5. I	Prev	ious Year ended	: 31-Mar-2012	
6.	Asse	essment Year	: 2012 - 13	
			PART B	
7. ((a)	If firm or association of persons, indicate names and their profit sharing ratios	partners / members : As per Annexure	
((b)	If there is any change in the partners / members or ratios since the last Date of the preceding year, the change		
8. ((a)	Nature of business or profession (if there is more profession is carried on during the previous year, business or profession)		
((b)	If there is any change in the nature of business or particulars of such change	rofession, the : There Is No Change	
9. ((a)	Whether book of account are prescribed under Se of books so prescribed	tion 44AA, if yes, list : Not Applicable	
((b)	Books of account maintained (in case books of ac in a computer system, mention the books of acco- computer system)		er - Sales
((c)	List of books of account examined	: Same As Above	
10.		Whether the profit and loss account includes any assessable on presumptive basis, if yes, indicate relevant sections (44AD, 44AE, 44AF, 44B, 44BB, other relevant section)	he amount and the	
11. ((a)	Method of accounting employed in the previous ye	r : Mercantile System	
((b)	Whether there has been any change in the metho employed vis-a-vis the method employed in the in previous year		
((c)	If answer to (b) above is in the affirmative, give det and the effect thereof on the profit or loss	ils of such change, : N.A.	
((d)	Details of deviation, if any, in the method of accour previous year from accounting standards prescrib and the effect thereof on the profit or loss		
12. ((a)	Method of valuation of closing stock employed in t	e previous year :	
((b)	Details of deviation, if any, from the method of valu Under Section 145A, and the effect thereof on the		
12A.		Give the following particulars of the capital asset of trade	nverted into stock-in	
				continue

Figure 70. Form 3 CD Annexure



The second page of the Form 3CD report is displayed.

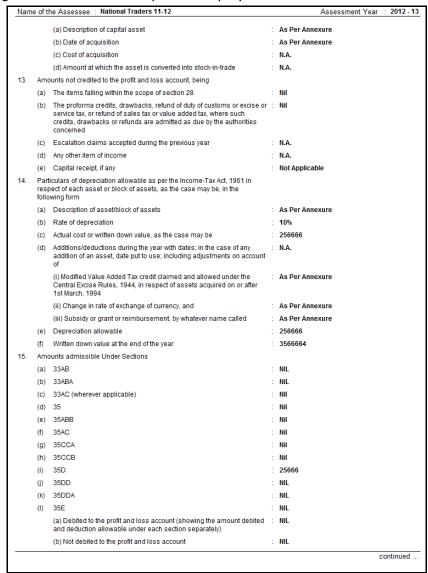


Figure 71. Form 3 CD Annexure



The page three of the Form3CD report is displayed.

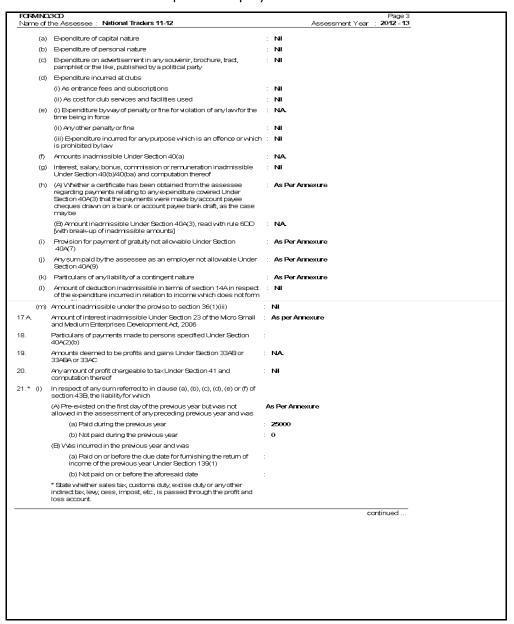


Figure 72. Form 3 CD Annexure



Form 3CA

This is an report that has to be furnished by an auditor who performs the statutory audit of the assessee's business or profession as required under any other law (other than the audit under Sec44AB). The auditor has to file the audited copies of final statements of profit & loss account, the balance sheet and annexure, to the IT Department in addition to the report under Form 3CD report.

The **Print Report** screen for generating **Form 3CA** is displayed.

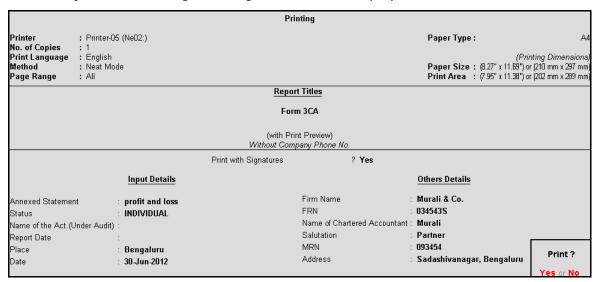


Figure 73. Form 3CA Print Report Screen

Accept the selections/entries for generating the report.

The **FORM NO**. **3CA** report is displayed.

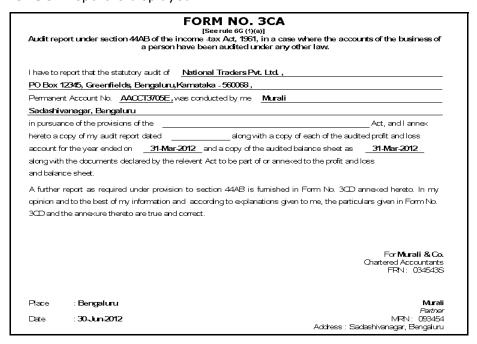


Figure 74. Form No. 3CA Annexure



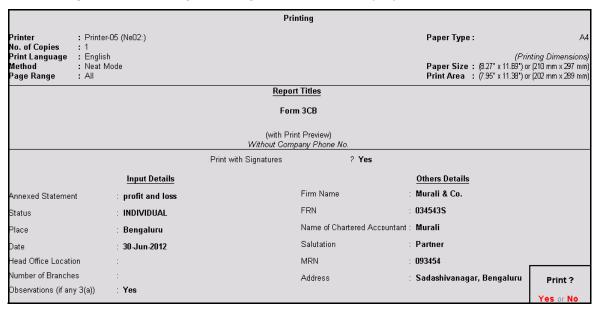
Form 3CB

This is another audit report under Sec 44AB which applies to a person who carries on business or profession, but not being a person referred to in clause 1 (a) of Rule 6G.

Note: Clause1 (a) of Rule 6G states:

- (1) The report of audit of the accounts of a person required to be furnished under section 44AB shall,
 - a. in the case of a person who carries on business or profession and who is required by or under any other law to get his accounts audited, be in Form No. 3CA;

The **Print Report** screen for generating **Form 3CB** is displayed.



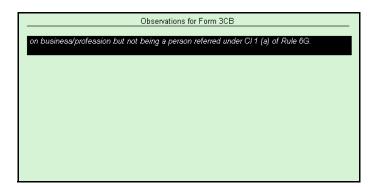


Figure 75. Form 3CB Print Report Screen

The auditor can add observations to the Form 3CB report generated by selecting **Yes** against **Observations** (**if any 3(a**)) in the above image and generate it.



The **FORM NO**. **3CB** report is displayed.

FORM NO. 3CB

[See rule 66 (1)(b)

Audit report under section 44AB of the income -tax Act, 1961, in the case of a person referred to in clause (b) of sub-rule (1) of the rule 6G

I have examined the balance sheet as at 31st March, 2012 and the profit and loss for the year ended on that date attached herewith, of National Traders Pvt. Ltd.,

PO Box 12345, Greenfields, Bengaluru, Kamataka - 560068,

Permanent Account No. AACCT3705E,

- I certify that the balance sheet and the profit and loss account are in agreement with the books of account maintained at the head office at_ and_branches
- (a) I report the following observations/comments/discrepencies/inconcistencies; if any:
 on business/profession but not being a person referred under Q 1 (a) of Rule 6G.
 - (b) Subject to above
 - (A) I have obtained all the information and explanations which, to the best of my knowledge and belief, were necessary for the purpose of the audit.
 - (B) In my opinion proper books of account have been kept by the head office and branches of the assessee so far as appears from my examination of the books.
 - (C) In my opinion and to the best of my information and according to the explanations given to me, the said accounts, read with notes thereon, if any, give a true and fair view:-
 - (i) in the case of the balance sheat of the state of the affairs of the assessee at 31st March 2012 and (iii) in the case of the profit and loss account, of the profit/loss of the assessee for the year ended on that date.
- 4. The statement of particulars required to be furnished under section 44AB is annexed herewith Form No. 3CD.
- In my information and according to explanations given to me, the particulars given in the said Form No. 3CD and the annexure thereto are true and correct.

For **Murali & Co.** Chartered Accountants FRN: 034543S

 Place
 : Bengaluru
 Murali Partner

 Date
 : 30-Jun-2012
 MRN : Company

 Address : Sadashivanagar, Bengaluru
 Address : Sadashivanagar, Bengaluru

Figure 76. Form No. 3CB Annexure



Tax Audit Checklist:

As an Auditor performing the Tax Audit, you have to ensure the minimum requirements for the conducting an efficient and complete audit.

- □ To ensure the audit is conducted efficiently, ensure you get the updated/latest data
- □ Plan the audit and the extent of scrutiny based on the nature and operation of business
- Collect details relating to the assessee on:
 - Partners/Directors
 - Branch/Division
 - Related Party
 - Maintenance of Books of Accounts
 - Methods of Accounting
 - Valuation of closing stock
 - Quantitative details of stock traded
 - Admissible expenses
 - Amounts debited to P&L A/c
 - Particulars of Loans & Deposits accepted and repaid
 - Accounting ratios

For assistance on the product, contact the Help Line Telephone: 1-800-258-2559

Support Hours: 9.30am to 6.30pm IST (GMT +5:30 hrs)







