

21st April 2025

# CSR SPEND BY NSE-LISTED COMPANIES JUMPS 16 PER CENT TO ₹18,000 CRORE IN 2023-24: primeinfobase

Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) spend by companies listed on NSE main board rose by a huge 16 per cent to ₹17,967 crore in 2023-24, in comparison to ₹15,524 crore spent in 2022-23, according to primeinfobase.com, an initiative of PRIME Database Group. According to Pranav Haldea, Managing Director, PRIME Database Group, this was due to an astounding 18 per cent rise in average net profit (of the preceding 3 years) of these companies, 2 per cent of which needs to be spent on CSR activities as per regulatory requirements, and followed 3 year of flattish spends, from ₹14,751 crore in 2019-20 to just ₹15,524 crore in 2022-23.

The CSR law, which came into force in April 2014, mandates companies, subject to the provisions of the Act, to invest two per cent of their net profit in CSR projects. Companies with net worth of ₹500 crore and above or revenue of ₹1,000 crore and above or net profit of ₹5 crore and above have to spend two per cent of average net profits of last three years. According to Haldea, it is also now time that the Government considers revising these thresholds upwards given the passage of time and "ease of doing business". As case in point, the average 3-year net profit of companies listed on NSE has more than doubled from ₹4.18 lakh crore in 2014-15, the first year of this regulation, to ₹9.62 lakh crore in 2023-24. Accordingly, the thresholds may now be revised upwards to keep the relatively smaller companies out of the purview of this regulation, which was the original intent as well.

According to primeinfobase.com, 2,013 companies were listed on NSE main board as on March 31, 2024. Of these 2,013 companies, annual reports for 2023-24 have been released by 1,966 companies. Of these 1,966 companies, 1,944 had details relating to CSR given in the annual reports, while no such details were available for the balance 22. Finally, of the 1,944 companies, 1,394 were obligated to spend on CSR, up from 1,297 companies in 2022-23. **This analysis is based on these 1,394 companies.** 

According to primeinfobase.com, the average net profit of these 1,394 companies over last three years was ₹9.62 lakh crore, up from ₹8.14 lakh crore in 2022-23. As per CSR requirements, the amount required to be spent by them was ₹18,309 crore (2022-23: ₹15,713 crore), against which they spent a slightly lower ₹17,967 crore (2022-23: ₹15,524 crore). According to Haldea, the shortfall can be explained by the increase in amount which remained unspent which was transferred by companies to Unspent CSR Account (₹2,329 crore) for use in future years.



# CSR Spends by companies listed on NSE over last 10 years

	2023-24	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18	2016-17	2015-16	2014-15
No.of Companies	1394	1297	1214	1153	1122	1051	1056	991	924	883
Average Net Profit of last 3 years (₹crore)	9,61,963	8,13,678	7,20,343	6,81,324	6,79,601	5,95,162	5,19,566	4,79,786	4,56,915	4,17,820
Amount Required to be Spent in Current FY* (₹crore)	18,309	15,713	13,994	13,549	13,308	11,907	10,370	9,682	9,208	8,372
Surplus Unspent Amount of Previous FYs (₹crore)	37	86	78	114	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Final Actual Amount Spent (₹crore)#	17,967	15,524	14,816	14,780	14,751	11,783	10,135	9,053	8,482	6,548
CSR spend as a % of Net Profit	1.82	1.87	2.02	2.13	2.14	1.88	1.92	1.86	1.83	1.54
Average Amount Spent per company (₹crore)	12.59	11.73	11.96	12.60	12.97	10.65	9.45	8.99	9.03	7.31
Amount Unspent (₹crore)	1,792	1,471	1,228	916	1,017	1,332	1,725	1,569	1,929	2,523
Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account (₹crore)	2,329	1,643	1,282	1,123	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Source: primeinfobase.com

## **Company-wise Spends**

The number of companies which spent on CSR went up to 1,367 (98 per cent of the 1,394 companies) in 2023-24 from 1,272 (98 per cent) in 2022-23. The balance 27 companies, despite being mandated, did not spend anything.

The top 10 companies in terms of CSR spends in FY 2023-24 were as follows:

Rank	Company	CSR Expenditure (₹crore)#	Mkt.Cap. as on 31 <sup>st</sup> March 2024 (₹crore)
1	HDFC BANK LTD.	945.31	1,099,957
2	RELIANCE INDUSTRIES LTD.	900.00	2,010,685
3	TATA CONSULTANCY SERVICES LTD.	827.00	1,402,479
4	OIL & NATURAL GAS CORP.LTD.	634.57	337,214
5	TATA STEEL LTD.	580.02	194,556
6	ICICI BANK LTD.	518.87	767,752
7	INDIAN OIL CORP.LTD.	457.71	236,884
8	INFOSYS LTD.	455.67	621,821
9	ITC LTD.	404.05	534,783
10	POWER GRID CORP.OF INDIA LTD.	330.48	257,534

Source: primeinfobase.com

The top 10 companies together spent 34 per cent of the total spend on CSR.

<sup>\*</sup> Set-off amount viz. excess amount spent in previous financial years has been excluded

<sup>#</sup> includes administrative expenses and impact assessment cost



The top 10 companies in terms of per cent of profit spent towards CSR were as follows:

Rank	Company	Mkt.Cap. as on 31 <sup>st</sup> March 2024 (₹crore)	Average Net Profit of Last 3 FY (₹crore)	CSR Expenditure (₹crore)#	% of Net Profit spent on CSR
1	ORIENT PAPER & INDUSTRIES LTD.	873	4.08	3.03	74.14
2	RATEGAIN TRAVEL TECHNOLOGIES LTD.	8,449	0.96	0.51	53.35
3	PEARL GLOBAL INDUSTRIES LTD.	2,385	7.91	3.98	50.32
4	SHEMAROO ENTERTAINMENT LTD.	389	0.38	0.15	38.37
5	EXICOM TELE-SYSTEMS LTD.	2,384	0.73	0.27	37.03
6	L&T FINANCE LTD.	39,387	61.67	19.26	31.23
7	COAL INDIA LTD.	267,524	565.19	98.56	17.44
8	GENUS PAPER & BOARDS LTD.	478	0.76	0.12	16.09
9	STRIDES PHARMA SCIENCE LTD.	7,211	23.32	3.48	14.91
10	ASHIANA HOUSING LTD.	2,754	5.77	0.82	14.22

Source: primeinfobase.com

The top 10 companies which saw maximum increase in CSR spends in absolute terms from last year were as follows:

Rank	Company	Mkt.Cap. as on 31 <sup>st</sup> March 2024 (₹crore)	CSR Expenditure 2022-23 <sup>#</sup> (₹crore)	CSR Expenditure 2023-24 <sup>#</sup> (₹crore)	Increase (₹crore)
1	INDIAN OIL CORP.LTD.	236,884	264.03	457.71	193.68
2	OIL & NATURAL GAS CORP.LTD.	337,214	475.89	634.57	158.68
3	RELIANCE INDUSTRIES LTD.	2,010,685	744.00	900.00	156.00
4	HDFC BANK LTD.	1,099,957	820.89	945.31	124.42
5	TATA STEEL LTD.	194,556	480.62	580.02	99.40
6	GAIL (INDIA) LTD.	119,042	99.10	175.71	76.61
7	PETRONET LNG LTD.	39,480	11.88	84.58	72.70
8	INFOSYS LTD.	621,821	391.51	455.67	64.16
9	BAJAJ FINANCE LTD.	448,478	117.46	179.52	62.06
10	COAL INDIA LTD.	267,524	42.04	98.56	56.52

Source: primeinfobase.com

On an overall basis, 863 companies or 71 per cent increased their spending from the previous year.



While 418 companies (30 per cent) spent as much as prescribed, there were 681 companies (49 per cent) which exceeded their prescribed spending. The top 10 companies which exceeded their prescribed spending were as follows:

Rank	Company	Mkt.Cap. as on 31 <sup>st</sup> March 2024 (₹crore)	Prescribed CSR Expenditure (₹crore)	Actual CSR Expenditure (₹crore)#	Excess Spend (₹crore)
1	NTPC LTD.	325,614	112.79	200.57	87.78
2	COAL INDIA LTD.	267,524	11.30	98.56	87.26
3	WIPRO LTD.	250,859	130.40	208.60	78.20
4	RELIANCE INDUSTRIES LTD.	2,010,685	840.00	900.00	60.00
5	JINDAL STEEL & POWER LTD.	86,621	177.26	227.64	50.38
6	OIL INDIA LTD.	65,091	74.74	122.80	48.06
7	INDIAN OIL CORP.LTD.	236,884	422.42	457.71	35.29
8	GAIL (INDIA) LTD.	119,042	142.45	175.71	33.26
9	TATA STEEL LTD.	194,556	548.58	580.02	31.44
10	OIL & NATURAL GAS CORP.LTD.	337,214	604.20	634.57	30.38

Source: primeinfobase.com

As per revised provisions in the Companies Act, such companies can set off such excess amounts spent against their CSR spends in the next three financial years.

There were also 31 companies, which despite reporting a loss, spent on CSR. The top 10 loss making companies in terms of amount spent on CSR were as follows:

Rank	Company	Mkt.Cap. as on 31 <sup>st</sup> March 2024 (₹crore)	Average Net Profit/Loss of Last 3 FY (₹crore)	CSR Expenditure (₹crore)#	Surplus Unspent Amount of Previous FYs (₹crore), if any
1	LLOYDS METALS & ENERGY LTD.	30,416	-85.70	66.55	
2	TATA MOTORS LTD.	329,981	-1,780.60	21.59	
3	BHARTI AIRTEL LTD.	742,980	-1,155.00	11.34	
4	JAIPRAKASH POWER VENTURES LTD.	10,452	-743.19	8.64	
5	ADITYA BIRLA FASHION & RETAIL LTD.	20,864	-325.90	4.10	
6	BHARAT HEAVY ELECTRICALS LTD.	86,111	-940.77	4.01	
7	MSP STEEL & POWER LTD.	1,179	-1.89	2.36	
8	INDIA CEMENTS LTD.,THE	6,582	-64.13	1.81	
9	STAR HEALTH & ALLIED INSURANCE CO.LTD.	31,807	-672.01	1.67	
10	MUTHOOT CAPITAL SERVICES LTD.	442	-50.76	1.45	

Source: primeinfobase.com

Overall spends made by such companies viz. companies which either reported a loss or did not generate enough profit and thus were not obligated to spend on CSR were as follows:

	2023- 24	2022- 23	2021- 22	2020- 21	2019- 20	2018- 19	2017- 18	2016- 17	2015- 16	2014- 15
NO. OF COMPANIES	59	75	66	64	52	57	59	66	49	33
CSR EXPENDITURE (₹CRORE) #	170	142	118	139	190	155	178	174	185	102



On the other hand, there were 259 companies which missed the mandatory spending of two per cent of net profit (249 in 2022-23). This was primarily due to companies undertaking multi-year projects and thus transferring the unspent amount to their 'Unspent CSR Account' for utilisation in the next three financial years. In case the amount remains unspent even after the end of the three financial years, it needs to be transferred to any fund specified under the CSR Act such as PM National Relief fund, PM CARES fund etc.

**PSU** spending saw an increase of 19 per cent from previous year. 66 PSUs spent ₹3,717 crore in 2023-24, up from ₹3,136 crore spent by 56 PSUs in 2022-23.

The CSR Act also mandates companies to appoint a CSR committee comprising at least three members of the board of which at least one should be independent, in case the CSR spend is more than ₹50 lakh. While 1,028 companies spent more than ₹50 lakh, 990 companies had such a CSR committee in place. Several companies also went beyond the requirement of having 3 members with as many as 503 companies appointing more than 3 members.

## **Impact Assessment**

As per revised provisions of the Companies Act, companies which have an average CSR spend of more than ₹10 crore in the last three financial years need to mandatorily carry out impact assessment by an independent agency of such projects where the outlay is more than ₹1 crore and which have completed a one year period. The top 10 companies in terms of amount spent on Impact Assessment were as follows:

Rank	Company	Mkt.Cap. as on 31 <sup>st</sup> March 2024 (₹crore)	Actual CSR Expenditure (₹crore) #	Amount spent on Impact Assessment (₹crore)
1	HDFC BANK LTD.	1,099,957	945.31	4.93
2	ITC LTD.	534,783	404.05	3.41
3	HINDUSTAN UNILEVER LTD.	532,030	233.73	1.11
4	GODREJ CONSUMER PRODUCTS LTD.	128,037	34.55	0.89
5	ICICI BANK LTD.	767,752	518.87	0.88
6	NESTLE INDIA LTD.	252,836	68.58	0.78
7	ASIAN PAINTS LTD.	273,060	91.26	0.75
8	BAJAJ FINANCE LTD.	448,478	179.52	0.74
9	KOTAK MAHINDRA BANK LTD.	354,943	119.73	0.56
10	MAHINDRA & MAHINDRA LTD.	238,925	112.74	0.52



Ministry of Corporate Affairs, vide notification dated 20<sup>th</sup> September 2022, amended the format in which companies have to disclose details of their CSR spends in their Annual Reports. As per the notification, companies are no longer required to disclose details (sector, location etc.) of CSR projects undertaken by them. Despite that, 544 companies of the above mentioned 1394 companies voluntarily made this disclosure. Following sections of this report are based on this limited data pertaining to 544 companies.

## **Schedule-wise Spends**

The spends as per the 12 prescribed schedules are given in the table below. Apart from this, few companies also made spends towards community development/ infrastructure/ social welfare/ child welfare and towards other activities. Details of such spends have been given at the bottom of the table.

Schedule VII	No. of Cos.	Amount Spent (₹crore)	%age of Total
I – HUNGER, POVERTY AND HEALTHCARE	436	720.28	22.66
II - EDUCATION AND VOCATION SKILLS	474	1104.02	34.74
III – REDUCING INEQUALITIES	181	95.58	3.01
IV - ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY	247	217.28	6.84
V – NATIONAL HERITAGE	79	31.21	0.98
VI – ARMED FORCE VETERANS	27	16.77	0.53
VII - SPORTS	113	155.91	4.91
VIII - PM'S RELIEF FUND	22	125.09	3.94
IX - TECHNOLOGY INCUBATORS	21	26.02	0.82
X – RURAL DEVELOPMENT	131	214.59	6.75
XI – SLUM DEVELOPMENT	11	3.21	0.10
XII – DISASTER MANAGEMENT (INTRODUCED W.E.F. 30 <sup>TH</sup> MAY 2019)	41	10.18	0.32
TOTAL		2,720.14	85.59
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT/INFRASTRUCTURE/SOCIAL WELFARE/CHILD WELFARE	47	41.85	1.32
OTHERS	6	0.24	0.01
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	362	382.16	12.03
IMPACT ASSESSMENT COST	142	33.61	1.06

Source: primeinfobase.com

In line with the previous years, Education received the maximum spend (₹1,104 crore) followed by Healthcare (₹720 crore). On the other hand, areas such as slum development, armed force veterans and disaster management saw lower and negligible spends.

In comparison to previous year (only considering data of 440 companies for which project details were available for both years), spends on environmental sustainability increased the most (54 per cent) followed by spends on national heritage (5 per cent) as shown in table below. On the other hand, contribution to slum development fell the most (72 per cent) followed by spends on rural development (59 per cent) and armed force veterans (52 per cent). Allocation to schedules, though, remained fairly constant over the previous year.



		2022-23			2023-24			
Schedule VII	No.of Cos.	Amount Spent (₹crore)	% of Total	No.of Cos.	Amount Spent (₹crore)	% of Total	Increase (₹crore)	Increase %
IV - ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY	200	181.02	7.37	206	279.38	12.80	98.36	54.33
V - NATIONAL HERITAGE	65	30.33	1.23	67	31.84	1.46	1.52	5.00
II - EDUCATION AND VOCATION SKILLS	387	948.57	38.60	386	934.06	42.80	-14.51	-1.53
VIII - PM'S RELIEF FUND	17	124.55	5.07	25	111.29	5.10	-13.26	-10.64
I - HUNGER, POVERTY AND HEALTHCARE	364	639.84	26.04	363	530.21	24.30	-109.63	-17.13
III - REDUCING INEQUALITIES	154	71.09	2.89	140	53.29	2.44	-17.80	-25.03
XII - DISASTER MANAGEMENT	34	8.66	0.35	54	6.27	0.29	-2.39	-27.59
VII - SPORTS	90	134.21	5.46	90	66.67	3.06	-67.53	-50.32
IX - TECHNOLOGY INCUBATORS	19	25.64	1.04	19	12.35	0.57	-13.29	-51.82
VI - ARMED FORCE VETERANS	22	16.06	0.65	29	7.71	0.35	-8.34	-51.97
X - RURAL DEVELOPMENT	113	195.97	7.98	111	80.80	3.70	-115.17	-58.77
XI - SLUM DEVELOPMENT	9	3.14	0.13	14	0.86	0.04	-2.27	-72.44
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT/ INFRASTRUCTURE/ SOCIAL WELFARE/ CHILD WELFARE	36	25.57	1.04	29	22.92	1.05	-2.64	-10.33
OTHERS	5	0.24	0.01	4	4.15	0.19	3.91	1,628.94
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	83	48.84	1.99	78	37.19	1.70	-11.65	-23.86
IMPACT ASSESSMENT COST	27	3.57	0.15	26	3.15	0.14	-0.42	-11.77

Source: primeinfobase.com

**Covid & PM CARES:** 2022-23 was the first full Covid-free financial year. Thus, as expected, amount spent on Covid related relief activities had gone down sharply to just ₹96 crore and to just ₹4 crore in 2023-24.

Financial Year	Covid related Amount Spent (₹crore)
2023-24	4
2022-23	96
2021-22	3,111
2020-21	4,401
2019-20	1,877
TOTAL	9,489

Source: primeinfobase.com

Of this ₹9,489 crore, ₹4,956 crore (or 52 per cent) were contributions to PM CARES Fund for Covid relief (In total, ₹5,297 crore has been contributed to the PM CARES Fund).



# **State-wise Spends**

# The top 10 states which received maximum CSR spends were as follows:

Rank	State	No.of Cos.	Amount Received (₹crore)	%age of Total
1	MAHARASHTRA	285	266.14	9.63
2	RAJASTHAN	180	242.58	8.78
3	TAMIL NADU	190	215.13	7.79
4	GUJARAT	239	210.49	7.62
5	TELANGANA	172	136.00	4.92
6	DELHI	200	120.85	4.38
7	ODISHA	139	120.74	4.37
8	UTTAR PRADESH	191	118.24	4.28
9	CHHATTISGARH	131	118.00	4.27
10	HARYANA	165	112.23	4.06

Source: primeinfobase.com

# The top 10 states accounted for 60 per cent of the total CSR spend.

The top 10 states in terms of increase in amounts received from last year (only considering data of 440 companies for which project details were available for both years) were as follows:

		2022-23		2023-24		
Rank	State	No.of Cos.	Amount Received (₹crore)	No.of Cos.	Amount Received (₹crore)	Increase (₹crore)
1	TAMIL NADU	153	129.37	145	185.78	56.41
2	MAHARASHTRA	220	198.94	230	240.34	41.40
3	GUJARAT	182	132.75	193	173.34	40.59
4	DELHI	151	65.91	158	97.78	31.86
5	CHHATTISGARH	100	88.33	99	112.92	24.58
6	UTTARAKHAND	111	35.68	115	57.21	21.53
7	BIHAR	101	29.73	102	47.28	17.55
8	KERALA	99	81.20	97	95.12	13.91
9	KARNATAKA	145	81.79	156	95.59	13.81
10	ODISHA	103	103.41	106	115.48	12.07



The top 10 states in terms of decrease in amounts received in comparison to previous year were as follows:

		2022-23		2023-24		
Rank	State	No.of Cos.	Amount Received (₹crore)	No.of Cos.	Amount Received (₹crore)	Decrease (₹crore)
1	RAJASTHAN	137	321.08	139	231.42	-89.67
2	HARYANA	127	95.48	123	64.36	-31.12
3	PUNJAB	116	46.48	107	42.48	-4.00
4	MIZORAM	86	20.63	85	18.53	-2.10
5	MANIPUR	93	21.85	87	21.00	-0.85
6	ASSAM	101	30.60	92	30.47	-0.12
7	SIKKIM	86	18.69	86	21.44	2.75
8	LADAKH	86	13.28	85	16.36	3.08
9	ANDHRA PRADESH	127	66.03	128	69.11	3.08
10	CHANDIGARH	94	15.64	95	19.60	3.97

Source: primeinfobase.com

## **Direct Spends vs using Implementing Agencies**

31 per cent of the companies (169 companies) spent only directly on CSR-related activities, 29 per cent used an external Implementing Agency while 38 per cent used a combination of the two. The balance 2 per cent did not specify the route chosen by them.

However, in terms of amount spent, the maximum amount was spent through implementing agencies (₹1,465 crore or 53 per cent of the total ₹2,762 crore for which project details are available).

	No.of Cos.	%age of Cos.	Amount Spent (₹crore)	%age of Amount Spent
DIRECT	169	31.07	1,057.98	38.30
IMPLEMENTING AGENCY	160	29.41	1,465.08	53.04
вотн	207	38.05	21.76	0.79
NOT SPECIFIED	8	1.47	217.40	7.87
TOTAL	544	100.00	2,762.22	100.00



### Notes:

- 1. For the same activity, there could be an overlap between the different schedules. For e.g., skill development for women can be classified under employment enhancing vocational skills (Schedule VII (ii)) as well as under promoting gender equality (Schedule VII (iii)).
- 2. Amount spent in multiple states has been equally divided between the states given. If a state/location has not been provided in the disclosure, then the amount has been equally divided amongst all states in India.
- 3. For standardizing the data across different financial years/accounting periods of companies, figures for years other than an 'April-March' Financial Year have been adjusted on a pro-rata basis. For e.g. data for calendar year 2023 (viz. January-December 2023) has been taken 3 months into 2022-23 and 9 months into 2023-24.
- 4. Schedule-wise amounts spent have been prorated equally for companies where break up between Direct and Implementing Agency has not been given in the Annual Report.
- 5. Where amount spent does not fall under any of the prescribed schedules or no details of activity have been provided, the amount has been equally split across all schedules.
- 6. Where schedule-wise spends have not been provided, the total amount has been equally divided across all schedules.



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